

PROTOCOL TO IMPLEMENT THE SIXTH PACKAGE OF COMMITMENTS ON FINANCIAL SERVICES UNDER THE ASEAN FRAMEWORK AGREEMENT ON SERVICES

The Governments of Brunei Darussalam, the Kingdom of Cambodia, the Republic of Indonesia, the Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, the Republic of the Union of Myanmar, the Republic of the Philippines, the Republic of Singapore, the Kingdom of Thailand, and the Socialist Republic of Viet Nam, Member States of the Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) (hereinafter collectively referred to as "Member States" or singularly as "Member State");

NOTING the ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services (AFAS) signed on 15 December 1995 in Bangkok, Thailand, which seeks to enhance cooperation in services amongst Member States, substantially eliminate restrictions to trade in services amongst Member States and liberalise trade in services by expanding the depth and scope of liberalisation beyond those undertaken by Member States under the General Agreement on Trade in Services (hereinafter referred to as "GATS") of the World Trade Organization (hereinafter referred to as "WTO");

PURSUANT to the Protocol to Amend the AFAS signed on 2 September 2003 in Phnom Penh, Cambodia, which incorporates a new Article IV bis into the AFAS that aims to expedite the liberalisation of trade in services within ASEAN;

RECALLING the decision of the Leaders to establish the ASEAN Community including the ASEAN Economic

Community (AEC) made in the Declaration of ASEAN Concord II adopted on 7 October 2003 in Bali, Indonesia;

NOTING, the Declaration on the AEC Blueprint signed in Singapore on 20 November 2007, which aims to transform ASEAN into a single market and production base, a highly competitive economic region, a region of equitable economic development and a region fully integrated into the global economy;

MINDFUL of the core elements to establish an ASEAN single market and production base including the element of free flow of services where there will be substantially no restriction to ASEAN services suppliers; and the targets and timelines of the AEC Blueprint;

RECALLING the Fifteenth ASEAN Finance Ministers' Meeting that called on Member States to enter into the sixth round of negotiations on financial services beginning in 2011 and ending in 2013;

HAVING carried out and completed the negotiations on financial services pursuant to Article IV of the AFAS and finalised the package of commitments under the sixth round of negotiations on financial services;

ACKNOWLEDGING the ASEAN Banking Integration Framework (ABIF) conducted by ASEAN Central Bank Governors' process.

HAVE AGREED AS FOLLOWS:

1. Member States who are WTO Members shall continue to extend their specific commitments under the GATS to other Member States who are non-WTO Members. 2. This Protocol and its Annexes shall form an integral part of the AFAS.

3. The Annexes to this Protocol shall consist of each Member State's Consolidated Schedule of Specific Commitments on Financial Services which comprises the Member States' horizontal and sector specific commitments and the Lists of Most-Favoured-Nation (MFN) Exemptions.

4. Subject to each Member State's Consolidated Schedule of Specific Commitments on Financial Services and List of MFN Exemptions, Member States shall accord preferential treatment to one another on a MFN basis.

5. For the purpose of deepening regional banking integration, in accordance with Article IV bis of the AFAS and guided by the principles and governance of ABIF as approved by the ASEAN Central Bank Governors Meeting (ACGM), two or more Member States may conduct negotiations and agree to liberalise their banking sectors. Notwithstanding Article X of the AFAS that sets a minimum three-year requirement for modification or withdrawal of Schedules of Specific Commitments, each participating Member State may conclude negotiations at any time and shall inscribe its commitments in banking sectors in its respective Consolidated Schedule of Specific Commitments on Financial Services as referred to in paragraph 3. Any extension of preferential treatment in the banking sector to the remaining Member States on an MFN basis shall be voluntary on the part of the participating Member States.

6. This Protocol and the commitments set out in the Annexes shall enter into force ninety (90) days after the date of its signing. Subsequent commitments made in accordance with paragraph 5 shall enter into force ninety (90) days after

3

the date such commitments are notified in writing to the ASEAN Finance Ministers' Meeting.

7. Member States undertake to complete their internal procedures of ratification or acceptance for the entry into force of this Protocol and the commitments set out in the Annexes.

8. Each Member State shall, upon the completion of its internal procedures of ratification or acceptance of this Protocol and the commitments set out in the Annexes, notify the ASEAN Secretariat in writing.

9. (1) Where a Member State is unable to complete its internal procedures for the entry into force of this Protocol within ninety (90) days from the date of its signing, the rights and obligations of that Member State under this Protocol shall commence on the first day following the date on which notification was made under paragraph 8.

(2) Where a Participating Member State is unable to complete its internal procedures within ninety (90) days after the date upon which subsequent commitments made by participating Member States in accordance with paragraph 5 are notified to the ASEAN Finance Ministers' Meeting, the rights and obligations of that Participating Member State shall commence on the first day following the date on which notification was made under paragraph 8.

10. This Protocol and the commitments set out in the Annexes shall be deposited with the Secretary-General of ASEAN who shall promptly furnish a certified copy thereof to each Member State. The Secretary-General of ASEAN shall also promptly furnish notifications of ratification or acceptance made pursuant to paragraph 8 to each Member State.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned, being duly authorized thereto by their respective Governments, have signed the Protocol to Implement the Sixth Package of Commitments on Financial Services under the AFAS.

DONE at <u>Kuala Lumpur</u>, <u>Malaysia</u>, this <u>20th Day</u> of <u>March</u> in the year, Two Thousand and <u>Fifteen</u>, in a single original copy in the English language. Protocol to Implement the Sixth Package of Commitment on Financial Services under the ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services

BRUNEI DARUSSALAM SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC SERVICES COMMITMENTS

Modes of Supply: 1) C	Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroa	d 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence	of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
All Sectors included in this Schedule	3) Unbound for measures concerning foreign equity or interest in companies established or wishing to establish a commercial presence.	 3) Unbound except with respect to existing commercial presence: Half of the board members of a public company and half the directors of a private company must be nationals or residents of Brunei Darussalam. All companies incorporated outside Brunei Darussalam which establish or have established a place of business in Brunei Darussalam must have one or more locally resident agents to accept service of process and any service of process or any notices required to be served on the company. 	
	4) Unbound except for measures concerning the entry and temporary presence of intra-corporate transferees at the level of managers, executives and specialists. Entry for theses intra- corporate transferees is limited to a three year period that may be extended up to two additional years for a total term not to exceed five years.	4) Unbound except for measures concerning the categories of natural persons referred to in the market access column.	

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	Intra-corporate transferees refers to managers, executives and specialists as defined below, who are employees of firms that provides services within Brunei Darussalam through a branch, subsidiary, or affiliate established in Brunei Darussalam and who have been in the prior employ of the their firms outside Brunei Darussalam for a period of not less than one year immediately preceding the date of their application for admission and who are one of the following:		
	 a) Managers – persons within an organization who primarily direct the organization, or a department or subdivision of the organization, supervise and control the work of other supervisory, professional or managerial employees, have the authority to hire and fire or commend hiring, firing or other personnel actions (such as promotion or leave authorization) and exercise discretionary authority over day-to-day operations. Does not include first-line supervisors, unless the employees who primarily perform tasks necessary for the provision of the service. 		

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	 b) Executives – persons within the organization who primarily direct the management of the organization, exercise wide latitude in decision-making and receive only general supervision or direction from higher-level executives, the board of directors, or stockholders of the business. Executives would not directly perform tasks related to the actual provision of the services or services of the organization. c) Specialists – persons within an organization who possess knowledge at an advanced level of expertise and who possess proprietary knowledge of the organisation's services, research equipment, techniques, or management. (Specialists may include, but are not limited to members of licensed professions). 		

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
A. All insurance and Insuran	ce Related Services		
Direct insurance (life) including annuity, disability	1) Unbound	1) Unbound	
income, accident and health insurance services. (8121)	2) None	2) None	
	 3) Entry is permitted in the form of a locally incorporated company or foreign branch, subject to the approval of AMBD. Approval from AMBD is required before a person (together with associated persons) is allowed to acquire control of a locally 	3) None	
	incorporated insurance company.4) Unbound except as indicated under	4) Unbound except as indicated under	
	horizontal measures	horizontal measures	

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

	ross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad		e of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Direct insurance (non-life) including disability income,	1) Unbound	1) None	
accident and health insurance and contracts of fidelity bonds, performance body or similar contracts of guarantee. (8129)	2) Compulsory insurance of Motor Third Party Liability and Workmen's Compensation can be purchased only from insurance companies established in Brunei Darussalam.	2) None	
	 Entry is permitted in the form of a locally incorporated company or foreign branch, subject to the approval of AMBD. 	3) None	
	Approval from AMBD is required before a person (together with associated persons) is allowed to acquire control of a locally incorporated insurance company.		
	4) Unbound except as indicated under horizontal measures	 Unbound except as indicated under horizontal measures 	
Reinsurance and retrocession (life and non-	1) None	1) None	
life) (81299*)	2) None	2) None	
	 Entry is permitted in the form of a locally incorporated company or foreign branch, subject to the approval of AMBD. 	3) None	
	4) Unbound except as indicated under horizontal measures	 Unbound except as indicated under horizontal measures 	

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Insurance and intermediation comprising	1) Unbound	1) Unbound	
broking and agency services (8140)	2) Agents registered in Brunei Darussalam are not allowed to transact on behalf of insurers registered outside Brunei Darussalam.	2) None	
	Direct broking services for domestic risks related to reinsurance risks and insurance risks relating to marine, aviation and goods in transit is subject to the approval of AMBD.		
	3) <u>Brokers:</u> Entry is permitted in the form of a locally incorporated company or subsidiary only, subject to the approval of AMBD.	3) Unbound	
	<u>Agents:</u> Entry is closed to foreigners. (Employees of Corporate agents can be foreigners)		
	 Unbound except as indicated under horizontal measures 	4) Unbound except as indicated under horizontal measures	

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Services auxiliary to insurance, as follows:	1) None	1) None	
a) consultancy (excl.	2) None	2) None	
insurance agency services to insurance industry) b) actuarial risk assessment c) risk management d) maritime loss adjusting	 3) <u>Adjusters other than adjusters of</u> <u>maritime losses:</u> Entry is permitted in the form of a locally incorporated company or subsidiary only, subject to the approval of AMBD. <u>Actuary</u>: None except actuarial services (whether appointed in-house or externally) rendered to registered insurance companies in Brunei Darussalam must be approved by AMBD. 	3) None	
	4) Unbound except as indicated under horizontal measures	4) Unbound except as indicated under horizontal measures	

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
B. Banking and Other Financ	cial Services		
Acceptance of deposits and other repayable funds from the public	 Soliciting, advertising and acceptance of deposits is not allowed in Brunei Darussalam. 	1) Unbound	
	2) None	2) None	
	3) <u>Banks</u> : Entry is permitted in the form of a locally-incorporated company or foreign branch subject to the type of licence approved by AMBD.	3) Subject to approval from the AMBD and relevant existing domestic law	
	Approval from AMBD is required before a person (together with associated persons) is allowed to acquire shareholdings or voting control in a bank of or exceeding 10%, 20%, 33% or majority control. In approving applications to exceed threshold limits, AMBD may impose conditions it considers necessary to prevent undue control, protect public interests and ensure the integrity of the financial system.		
	Finance companies: Entry is permitted in the form of a locally-incorporated company subject to the approval of AMBD.		
	 Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Lending of all types, incl. inter alia, consumer credit,	1) Unbound	1) Unbound	
mortgage credit, factoring and financing of commercial	2) Unbound	2) Unbound	
transactions (8113)	 Subject to type of licence approved by the AMBD in accordance with relevant existing domestic law 	 Subject to type of licence approved by the AMBD in accordance with relevant existing domestic law 	
	4) Unbound	4) Unbound	
Financial leasing (8112)	1) Unbound	1) Unbound	
	2) None	2) None	
	 Subject to type of licence approved by the AMBD in accordance with relevant existing domestic law 	 Subject to type of licence approved by the AMBD in accordance with relevant existing domestic law 	
	4) Unbound	4) Unbound	

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons Sector or Subsector **Limitations on Market Access Limitations on National Treatment** Additional Commitments 1) Unbound 1) Unbound Payment and money transmission activities including credit, charge and 2) None 2) None debit cards, banker's drafts (81339**) 3) Remittance businesses: Only Brunei 3) Unbound Darussalam citizens are permitted to conduct this business subject to AMBD approval. Banker's draft can only be issued by a licensed bank. Multi-purpose store value cards can only be issued by a licensed bank in Brunei Darussalam. 4) Unbound 4) Unbound 1) Unbound Guarantees and 1) Unbound commitments (81199**) 2) None 2) None 3) Unbound 3) Unbound 4) Unbound 4) Unbound

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons				
Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments	
Trading for own account or for account of customers,	1) Unbound 2) None	1) Unbound 2) None		
whether on an exchange, in an over-the-counter market or otherwise, the following:	 Entry is permitted in the form of a 	3) Unbound		
 Money market instruments (cheques, bills, certificate of deposits, etc.) (81339**) Foreign exchange (81333) Transferable securities (81321**) Other negotiable instruments and financial assets, incl. bullion (81339) 	 locally incorporated company or foreign branch subject to the approval of AMBD. Approval from AMBD is required before a person (together with associated persons) is allowed to acquire control of a locally incorporated company. Banks are required to set up separate entities to conduct trading for account of customers. 			
	4) Unbound	4) Unbound		

Modes of Supply: 1) C	ross-border supply 2) Consumption abroa	d 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence	e of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Asset management, such as cash or portfolio	1) Unbound	1) Unbound	
management, all forms of collective investment	2) None	2) None	
management, pension fund management, custodial depository and trust services (81323)	 3) <u>Pension fund management, custodial</u> <u>depository:</u> Unbound <u>Asset Management companies</u>: Entry is permitted in the form of a locally incorporated company or foreign branch subject to the approval of AMBD. Approval from AMBD is required before a person (together with associated persons) is allowed to acquire control of a locally incorporated company. Banks are required to set up separate entities to conduct trading for account of customers. 	3) Unbound	
	4) Unbound	4) Unbound	

Modes of Supply: 1) (cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroa	d 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence	of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Advisory and other auxiliary financial services, including credit reference and analysis, investment and portfolio research and advice, advice on acquisitions and on corporate restructuring and strategy (8133)	 Unbound None AMBD approval is required and subject to existing domestic laws Presence of natural person is allowed temporarily if there is a commercial presence and subject to AMBD approval 	 Unbound None AMBD approval is required and subject to existing domestic laws Presence of natural person is allowed temporarily if there is a commercial presence and subject to AMBD approval 	
Provision and transfer of financial information, financial data processing and related software by providers of other financial services. (8131)	 1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) AMBD approval is required 4) Unbound 	 1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) AMBD approval is required 4) Unbound 	

Protocol to Implement the Sixth Package of Commitment on Financial Services under the ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services

CAMBODIA SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC SERVICES COMMITMENTS

Modes of Supply: 1) C	ross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence 4) Presence	e of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
FINANCIAL SERVICES			
A. All insurance and insura	ance related services		
Life insurance services (CPC81211)	 Natural or juridical person can enter into contract only with the insurance companies licensed to carry out insurance business in the Kingdom of Cambodia 	1) None	
	2) None	2) None	
	3) None	3) None	
	 Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments 	 Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments 	
Non-life insurance services (CPC 8129)	 1) None for marine, aviation, and transport insurance from 1 January 2009, or once a law has been passed, the appropriate regulations in place and a local firm authorized, whichever comes first Until the conditions above are met, marine, aviation and transport insurance services may be supplied by insurance companies licensed to carry out insurance business in the Kingdom of Cambodia 	1) None	
	For all other non-life insurance services, natural or juridical persons can enter into contract only with the insurance companies licensed to carry out insurance business in the		

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Sector of Subsector			Additional Commitments
	Kingdom of Cambodia		
	2) None	2) None	
	3) None	3) None	
	 Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments 	 Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments 	
Reinsurance and retrocession (CPC 81299)	 None, except companies must reinsurance 20% of their risk in Cambodia Re until 31 December 2007. Insurance contracts of total sum insured of less than or equal to USD 500,000 must be reinsured locally until 31 December 2008. Thereafter, none 	1) None	
	2) None	2) None	
	 None, except companies must reinsure 20% of their risk in Cambodia Re until 1 January 2008. Thereafter, none 	3) None	
	 Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments 	 Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments 	
Services auxiliary to insurance (including broking and agency	1) None	1) None	
services) (CPC 8140)	2) None	2) None	

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	3) None	3) None	
	 Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments 	 Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments 	
B. Banking and other financi	al services		
Acceptance of deposits and other repayable funds from the public (CPC 81115 – 81119)	 None, except deposits from the public must be reinvested in Cambodia 	1) None	
Lending of all types, including consumer credit, mortgage	2) None	2) None	
credit, factoring and financing of commercial transaction (CPC 81113)	 None, except only permitted through authorized financial institutions as banks 	3) None	
All payment and money transmission service, including credit, charge and debit cards, traveler cheques and bankers drafts (CPC 81112)	 Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments 	 Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments 	
Financial leasing (CPC 81112)	1) None	1) None	
	2) None	2) None	
	3) Permitted through banks and financial lease institutions receiving licenses to operate banking business from the National Bank of Cambodia. Financial lease institutions are not be allowed to undertake banking operations other than the financial lease business	3) None	

	oss-border supply 2) Consumption abroad		e of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	 Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments 	 Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments 	
Guarantees and commitments (CPC 8119**)	1) Unbound	1) None	
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	2) None	2) None	
	 Unbound until related laws and regulations are established 	3) None	
	 Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments 	 Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments 	
Trading for own account or for account of customers on an	1) Unbound	1) None	
exchange: - Listed equity securities	2) None	2) None	
- Listed equity securities	 Permitted through securities firms receiving license to operate securities underwriting and dealing business, and brokerage businesses (for account of customer only) from Securities and Exchange Commission of Cambodia (SECC) according to laws and regulations of securities sector, other related regulations. Non-Cambodian natural and juridical persons may lease but not own land. 	3) None	
	 Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments 	 Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments 	

Modes of Supply: 1) C	oss-border supply 2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence 4) Presenc	e of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Sector or Subsector Participation in public issues of equity securities, including underwriting as agent, and provision of services related to such issues	 Limitations on Market Access Unbound None Permitted through securities firms receiving license to operate securities underwriting business from Securities and Exchange Commission of Cambodia (SECC) according to laws and regulations of securities sector, other related regulations. Non-Cambodian natural and juridical persons may lease but not own land. Unbound, except as indicated in the 	Limitations on National Treatment 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the	Additional Commitments
	horizontal commitments	horizontal commitments	

Protocol to Implement the Sixth Package of Commitment on Financial Services under the ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services

> INDONESIA SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC SERVICES COMMITMENTS

\$	Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
4. A	II insurance and Insurance	ce Related Services		
FIN	ANCIAL SERVICES:			
Ge	neral conditions on Non Ba	anking Financial Services Subsector:		
1)		tional Treatment limitations specified in th mmitment by other Members.	ne Non Banking Financial Services Subsector will b	be eliminated by the year
2)	percentage share of owne	ership as stipulated in the respective share	evailing laws and regulations. The conditions of ow eholder agreement establishing the existing individ ship shall take place without the consent of all part	ual joint venture in non
3)	Limitation on national trea Services Subsector.	tment in terms of taxation which is specifi	ed in the Horizontal Measures is not applied on the	e Non Banking Financial
4)	In addition to the Horizont person for any given year.		ted to technical expert(s)/adviser(s) for no longer t	han 3 (three) months pe
5)	Share of non-bank financi	al companies listed in the stock exchange	e may be 100% owned by foreign investors.	
6)	In relation to the presence stay of 3 years and can be		gers, and experts/advisors can be assumed by exp	patriates with maximum
7)	All joint ventures compani	es shall provide training for their employe	e.	

Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
1) Unbound	1) Unbound	
2) Unbound except if:	2) Unbound	
 There is no insurance company in Indonesia, either individually or group, which could handle the insurance risks of the object in question. 		
 b. There is no insurance company in Indonesia which wants to carry out an insurance coverage of the object in question. 		
 c. The owners of insurance objects in question are not Indonesian citizens or Indonesian legal entities. 		
 As specified in the Horizontal Measures and General Conditions. 	 As specified in the General Conditions. 	
 Unbound except for director and technical advisor/expert. 	 As specified in the Horizontal Measures. 	
	 Unbound Unbound except if: There is no insurance company in Indonesia, either individually or group, which could handle the insurance risks of the object in question. There is no insurance company in Indonesia which wants to carry out an insurance coverage of the object in question. The owners of insurance objects in question are not Indonesian citizens or Indonesian legal entities. As specified in the Horizontal Measures and General Conditions. 	1) Unbound 1) Unbound 2) Unbound except if: 2) Unbound a. There is no insurance company in Indonesia, either individually or group, which could handle the insurance risks of the object in question. 2) Unbound b. There is no insurance company in Indonesia which wants to carry out an insurance coverage of the object in question. 3) As specified in the Horizontal Measures and General Conditions. 3) As specified in the Horizontal Measures and General Conditions. 3) As specified in the Horizontal Measures and General Conditions.

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Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Non-Life Insurance Services (CPC 8129)	1) Unbound	1) Unbound	
(CPC 8129)	 2) Unbound except if: a. There is no insurance company in Indonesia, either individually or group, which could handle the insurance risks of the object in question. b. There is no insurance company in Indonesia which want to carry out an insurance coverage of the object in question. c. The owners of insurance objects in question are not Indonesian citizens or Indonesian legal entities. 3) As specified in the Horizontal Measures and General Conditions. 4) Unbound except for director and technical advisor/expert. 	 3) As specified in the General Conditions. 4) As specified in the Horizontal Measures. 	

Services (CPC 8140) 2) None	
other member must be rated minimum as BBB by Standard and Poor or equivalent. 2) Unbound 3) As specified in the Horizontal Measures and General Conditions. 3) As specified in the General Conditions. 4) Unbound except for director and technical advisor/expert. 4) As specified in the Horizontal Measures Insurance Brokerage Services (CPC 8140) 1) Unbound 2) None 1) None	
Measures and General Conditions. 4) Unbound except for director and technical advisor/expert. Insurance Brokerage Services (CPC 8140) 2) None	
technical advisor/expert. Insurance Brokerage 1) Unbound Services 1) None (CPC 8140) 2) None	ns.
Services (CPC 8140) 2) None	ires.
(CPC 8140) 2) None	
2) None	
 As specified in the Horizontal Measures and General Conditions. 	ns.
 Unbound except for director and 4) As specified in the Horizontal Meas technical advisor/expert. 	ires.

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Reinsurance Brokerage Services	1) Unbound	1) None	
(CPC 8140)	2) None	2) None	
	 As specified in the Horizontal Measures and General Conditions. 	As specified in the General Conditions.	
諸	 Unbound except for director and technical advisor/expert. 	4) As specified in the Horizontal Measures.	
Securities Business	1) Unbound	1) Unbound	
 Trading for own account or for account of customers, or 		2) None	
an exchange or over-the-counter market	 Through establishment of a securities broker / dealer. 	As specified in the General Conditions.	
- Listed shares - Bonds	 Unbound except as indicated in the Horizontal Measures. 	 As specified in the Horizontal Measures. 	
Participation in issues of securities, including	1) Unbound	1) Unbound	
underwriting and placement as agent (whether publicly or	2) None	2) None	
privately), and provision of services related to such issues	 Through establishment of a securities underwriter company. 	3) As specified in the General Conditions.	
	 Unbound except as indicated in the Horizontal Measures. 	4) As specified in the Horizontal Measures.	

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Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Portfolio management, all forms of collective investment	1) Unbound	1) Unbound	
nanagement	2) None	2) None	
	 Through establishment of an investment management company. 	3) As specified in the General Conditions.	
	Unbound except for directors.	4) As specified in the Horizontal Measures.	
Asset Management limited only		1) Unbound	
o investment fund management	2) None	2) None	
	 Through establishment of an investment management company. 	3) As specified in the General Conditions.	
	Unbound except for directors.	4) As specified in the Horizontal Measures.	
nvestment Advisory Services imited only to investment	1) Unbound	1) Unbound	
advisory in capital market	2) None	2) None	
	 Through establishment of an investment management company. 	3) As specified in the General Conditions.	
	 Unbound except for directors. 	4) As specified in the Horizontal Measures.	

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Financial Lease Services CPC 81120)	1) None	1) None	
	2) None	2) None	
	 As specified in the Horizontal Measures and General Conditions. 	3) As specified in the General Conditions.	
	 Unbound except as indicated in the Horizontal Measures. 	4) As specified in the Horizontal Measures.	
Factoring Services (CPC 8113)	1) None	1) None	
	2) None	2) None	
	 As specified in the Horizontal Measures and General Conditions. 	3) As specified in the General Conditions.	
	 Unbound except as indicated in the Horizontal Measures. 	4) As specified in the Horizontal Measures.	
Credit Card Business (Issu	er1) None	1) None	
	2) None	2) None	
	 As specified in the Horizontal Measures and General Conditions. 	3) As specified in the General Conditions.	
	 Unbound except as indicated in the Horizontal Measures. 	4) As specified in the Horizontal Measures.	

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) P	Presence of natural persons	
Sector or Subsector	Limitations o	n Market Access	Limitations on National T	reatme	ent Additional	

			Commitments
Consumers Finance Services (CPC 8113)	1) None	1) None	
()	2) None	2) None	
	 As specified in the Horizontal Measures and General Conditions. 	3) As specified in the General Conditions.	
	 Unbound except as indicated in the Horizontal Measures. 	4) As specified in the Horizontal Measures.	

Sec	tor or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
3. Ban	king and Other Finan	cial Services		
specific	sector or subsector so	chedule. d National Treatment limitation specified in	or Qualified ASEAN Banks (QABs), where comm the banking subsector will be eliminated by the y	
2.		foreign legal entity(ies) are, in cooperation ocally incorporated banks in accordance with the second second and the second sec	n with Indonesian national(s) and/or Indonesian th existing regulations.	legal entity(ies), allowed to
3.	Jakarta, Surabaya, Se		e foreign bank and joint venture bank may open tam Island, Padang, Manado, Ambon, Makassar	
4.	Acquisition of local e exchange.	xisting banks through the purchase of in t	the stock exchange is allowed up to 51% of the	listed shares in the stoc
5.			rship as stipulated in the respective shareholder a basis of ownership of the foreign service provid	
6.	With respect to presence of natural person no economic needs test will aplly. A non Indonesian employed as manager or as technic expert shal have at least two Indonesian under studies during his/her term.			
7.		zontal Measures, temporary entry will gran no longer than 3 (three) months per perso	nted to technical expert(s)/advisor(s) of branch off	ice of the foreign bank and

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presen	ce of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitations o	n Market Access	Limitations on National T	reatment	Additional Commitments

For Qualified ASEAN Banks All Commercial Banking Businesses, as listed in the sector or sub sector for non-	 For Malaysia 1) Unbound, except as indicated in the commitments for non-Qualified ASEAN Banks below 	For Malaysia1) Unbound, except as indicated in the commitments for non-Qualified ASEAN Banks below	For the purpose of determining QABs, each banking group shall be considered as one QAB.
QABs below also apply to Islamic banking activities.	 Unbound, except as indicated in the commitments for non-Qualified ASEAN Banks below 	 Unbound, except as indicated in the commitments for non-Qualified ASEAN Banks below 	Regulatory Measures will not be imposed as a barrier to unduly restrict Market Access and National Treatment/
	3) Unbound, except for up to 3 (three) QABs, including designating existing Malaysian banks in Indonesia as 2 (two) QABs. Each QAB may establish presence as a commercial bank, Islamic bank, or both. The third Malaysian QAB shall be established after 3 (three) Indonesian QABs in Malaysia fully operate.	3) None for scope of activities, including Islamic banking activities. None for establishment of delivery channels (including branching and off-site ATMs) and access to networking with e-payment system including ATM Networks, internet banking, mobile banking and other electronic channels	Operational Flexibility of QABs Malaysian QABs shall be a member of the Indonesia Deposit Insurance Corporation
	 Unbound except as indicated in the Horizontal Measures and General Conditions on Banking Subsector 	 Unbound except as indicated in the Horizontal Measures and General Conditions on Banking Subsector 	

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Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
For non- Qualified ASEAN Banks Commercial Banking Business i) Acceptance of deposits and other repayable funds from the public	 None None None a. Bound only 2 (two) sub-branches and 2 (two) auxiliary offices for foreign bank's branch office. b. Bound only 2 (two) branches and 2 (two) sub-branches for joint venture bank. Unbound except as indicated in the Horizontal Measures and General Conditions on Banking Subsector. 	 None None None a. For foreign bank branch, only executive position can be assumed by expatriates with limitation that at least one of them shall be Indonesian national. b. For the joint venture bank, only for the director can be assumed by the expatriates in proportion to the ownership sharing. Unbound except as indicated in the Horizontal Measures and General Conditions on Banking Subsector. 	

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
ii) Lending of all types, including consumer credit, mortgage, credit, factoring, and financing of commercial transaction	 None None None a. Bound only 2 (two) sub-branches and 2 (two) auxiliary offices for foreign bank's branch office. b. Bound only 2 (two) branches and 2 (two) sub-branches for joint venture bank. Unbound except as indicated in the Horizontal Measures and General Conditions on Banking Subsector. 	 None None None a. For foreign bank branch, only executive position can be assumed by expatriates with limitation that at least one of them shall be Indonesian national. b. For the joint venture bank, only for the director can be assumed by the expatriates in proportion to the ownership sharing. Unbound except as indicated in the Horizontal Measures and General Conditions on Banking Subsector. 	

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
iii) All payment and money transmission services including credit, charge and debit cards, travellers cheques and bankers drafts	 None None None a. Bound only 2 (two) sub-branches and 2 (two) auxiliary offices for foreign bank's branch office b. Bound only 2 (two) branches and 2 (two) sub-branches for joint venture bank. 	 None None None a. For foreign bank branch, only executive position can be assumed by expatriates with limitation that at least one of them shall be Indonesian national. b. For the joint venture bank, only for the director can be assumed by the expatriates in proportion to the ownership sharing. 	
	 Unbound except as indicated in the Horizontal Measures and General Conditions on Banking Subsector. 	 Unbound except as indicated in the Horizontal Measures and General Conditions on Banking Subsector. 	

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(iv) Guarantees and Commitments	 Limitations on Market Access 1) None 2) None 3) a. Bound only 2 (two) sub-branches and 2 (two) auxiliary offices for foreign bank's branch office. b. Bound only 2 (two) branches and 2 (two) sub-branches for joint venture bank. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the Horizontal Measures and General Conditions on Banking Subsector. 	1) None 2) None 3) a. For foreign bank branch, only executive position can be assumed by expatriates with limitation that at least one of them shall be Indonesian national. b. For the joint venture bank, only for the director can be assumed by the expatriates in proportion to the ownership sharing. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the Horizontal Measures and General Conditions on Banking Subsector.	

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
 (v) Trading for own account or for account of customers, whether on an exchange, in an over-the-counter market or otherwise, the following: Money market instruments (including cheques, bills, certificates of deposits) 	2) None	 None None None a. For foreign bank branch, only executive position can be assumed by expatriates with limitation that at least one of them shall be Indonesian national. b. For the joint venture bank, only for the director can be assumed by the expatriates in proportion to the ownership sharing. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the Horizontal Measures and General Conditions on Banking Subsector. 	

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
- Foreign Exchange	1) None	1) None	
	2) None	2) None	
	3)	3)	
	 a. Bound only 2 (two) sub-branches and 2 (two) auxiliary offices for foreign bank's branch office. b. Bound only 2 (two) branches and 2 (two) sub-branches for joint venture bank. 	 a. For foreign bank branch, only executive position can be assumed by expatriates with limitation that at least one of them shall be Indonesian national. b. For the joint venture bank, only for the director can be assumed by the expatriates in proportion to the ownership sharing. 	
	 Unbound except as indicated in the Horizontal Measures and General Conditions on Banking Subsector. 	4) Unbound except as indicated in the Horizontal Measures and General Conditions on Banking Subsector.	

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
- Exchange rate and interest rate instruments, including products such as swaps, forward rate agreements	 None None None a. Bound only 2 (two) sub-branches and 2 (two) auxiliary offices for foreign bank's branch office. b. Bound only 2 (two) branches and 2 (two) sub-branches for joint venture bank. Unbound except as indicated in the Horizontal Measures and General Conditions on Banking Subsector. 	 None None None a. For foreign bank branch, only executive position can be assumed by expatriates with limitation that at least one of them shall be Indonesian national. b. For the joint venture bank, only for the director can be assumed by the expatriates in proportion to the ownership sharing. Unbound except as indicated in the Horizontal Measures and General Conditions on Banking Subsector. 	Commitments

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
- Transferable securities issued in the money market	1) None 2) None	1) None 2) None	
market	3)	3)	
	 a. Bound only 2 (two) sub-branches and 2 (two) auxiliary offices for foreign bank's branch office. b. Bound only 2 (two) branches and 2 (two) sub-branches for joint venture bank. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the Horizontal Measures and General Conditions on Banking Subsector. 	 a. For foreign bank branch, only executive position can be assumed by expatriates with limitation that at least one of them shall be Indonesian national. b. For the joint venture bank, only for the director can be assumed by the expatriates in proportion to the ownership sharing. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the Horizontal Measures and General Conditions on Banking Subsector. 	

19

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Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(vi) Cash management, custodial and depository	1) None	1) None	
services	2) None	2) None	
	3)	3)	
	 Bound only 2 (two) sub-branches and 2 (two) auxiliary offices for foreign bank's branch office. 	a. For foreign bank branch, only executive position can be assumed by expatriates with limitation that at least one of them shall be Indonesian national.	
	 Bound only 2 (two) branches and 2 (two) sub-branches for joint venture bank. 	b. For the joint venture bank, only for the director can be assumed by the expatriates in proportion to the ownership sharing.	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the Horizontal Measures and General Conditions on Banking Subsector.	 Unbound except as indicated in the Horizontal Measures and General Conditions on Banking Subsector. 	

Protocol to Implement the Sixth Package of Commitment on Financial Services under the ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services

LAO PDR SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC SERVICES COMMITMENTS

	Modes of Supply: 1) C	ross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence 4) Presence	of natural persons
	Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Α.	All insurance and Insuran	ce Related Services		
rec La	quirements, domestic laws, r o PDR, as the case may be	ed. Financial institutions in Lao PDR must a ules and regulations and the terms and cond e. Insurance companies are restricted from re compulsory insurance, including but not lin	itions of the Ministry of Finance and/or any o offering both Life and Non-life insurance ser	ther competent authority in
a.	Direct insurance	1) None	1) None	
	(including co-insurance)	2) None	2) None	
	(a) Life insurance	3) None	3) None	
	(b) Non-life insurance	4) Unbound, except the following:	 Unbound, except as specified in the Limitation on Market Access. 	
		a. Only senior managers, experts are allowed. The entry and movement of the mentioned natural persons in Lao PDR shall be approved in accordance with the labor Law of Lao PDR.	Foreign service suppliers and their foreign personnel working within the Lao PDR shall pay to the Lao government the personal income tax, calculated in accordance with the provisions of the applicable laws and regulations of the Lao PDR.	
b.	Reinsurance and	1) None	1) None	
	retrocession	2) None	2) None	
		3) None	3) None	
		4) Unbound, except the following:	4) Unbound, except as specified in the Limitation on Market Access.	
		 a. Only senior managers, experts are allowed. The entry and movement of the mentioned natural persons in Lao PDR shall be approved in accordance with the labor Law of Lao PDR. 	Foreign service suppliers and their foreign personnel working within the Lao PDR shall pay to the Lao government the personal income tax, calculated in accordance with the provisions of the applicable laws and regulations of the Lao PDR.	

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
FINANCIAL SERVICES, EXCI			
Horizontal Commitments App	plicable to the Financial Services Sector		
Financial institutions in Lao PE	DR must adopt a specific legal form.		
the Ministry of Finance and/or only and limited to financial inst	ct to entry requirements, domestic laws, rules a any other competent authority in Lao PDR, as titutions licensed to provide banking services. For porate as a sole ownership limited liability compa- tial Services	the case may be.Commitment is with respect preign juridical person must incorporate as eith	to commercial banking
Acceptance of deposits	1) None	1) None	
and other repayable funds from the public (CPC 81115 – 81119)	2) None	2) None	
	3) Refer to Commercial Banks Law	3) Refer to Commercial Banks Law	
	 Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments 	 Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments 	
2. Lending of all types,	1) None	1) None	
including consumer credit, mortgage credit, factoring and financing of	2) None	2) None	
commercial transaction (8113)	3) Refer to Commercial Banks Law	3) Refer to Commercial Banks Law	
	 Unbound, except for the case of cooperation in line with the necessity of economy, allow for management level and expertise level to come in 	 Unbound, except for the case of cooperation in line with the necessity of economy, allow for management level and expertise level to come in 	

Modes of Supply: 1) C	Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence 4) Presence	of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
3. Financial leasing (CPC 8112)	 1). Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Unbound 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments 	 1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Unbound 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments 	
 All payment and money transmission services (CPC 81339**) 	 None None None Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments 	 None None None Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments 	

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
 Guarantees and commitments (CPC 81199**); 	 None Unbound unless it is approved by Bank of the Lao PDR Refer to the Bank of the Lao PDR Law 	 None Unbound unless it is approved by Bank of the Lao PDR (*R4) Refer to the Bank of the Lao PDR Law 	
	 Unbound, except the case of cooperation in line with the necessity of economy, allow for management level and expertise level to come in 	 Unbound, except the case of cooperation in line with the necessity of economy, allow for management level and expertise level to come in 	
 Trading for own account or for account of customers, whether on an exchange, in an over-the- counter market or otherwise, the following: transferable securities Foreign exchange (CPC 81321*) 	 Unbound Refer to Decree Law on Management of Foreign Exchange and Precious Metals Unbound except for foreign security companies are allowed to establish a joint venture security company with a commercial bank registered in Lao PDR. 	 1) Unbound 2) Refer to Decree Law on Management of Foreign Exchange and Precious Metals 3) Unbound except on the basis of regulations promulgated by SEC. 	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments	 Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments 	

Modes of Supply: 1	Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence 4) Presence	of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
 Participation in issues of all kinds of securities, ind underwriting and placement as agent (whether publicly or privately) and provision services related to such issues (CPC 8132) (*MS 	 I. 2) Unbound 3) Unbound except for foreign participation is allowed on the basis of establishment of a joint venture 	 Unbound Unbound Unbound except on the basis of Regulation promulgated by SEC Unbound except for categories of horizontal commitments 	
 Provision and transfer of financial information, and financial data processing and related software by providers of other financial services (CPC 8131). (*MS) 	1) Unbound	 Unbound Unbound Unbound Unbound except for categories of horizontal commitments 	

Modes of Supply: 1) (Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence 4) Presence	of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
9. Money broking (CPC 81339** ⁱ).	 1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Unbound 4) Unbound except for categories of horizontal commitments 	 Unbound Unbound Unbound Unbound except for categories of horizontal commitments 	
10. Asset management, such as cash or portfolio management, all forms of collective investment management, pension fund management, custodial, depository and trust services (CPC 81323*).	 Unbound Unbound Unbound Unbound except for categories of horizontal commitments 	 Unbound Unbound Unbound Unbound except for categories of horizontal commitments 	
11. Settlement and clearing services for financial assets, incl. securities, derivative products, and other negotiable instruments (CPC 81339** or 81319**) (*MS)	 1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Unbound 4) Unbound except for categories of horizontal commitments 	 Unbound Unbound Unbound Unbound except for categories of horizontal commitments 	

Modes of Supply: 1) C	ross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence 4) Presence	of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
12. Advisory, intermediation and other auxiliary	1) Unbound	1) Unbound	
financial services on all the activities listed in sub-	2) Unbound	2) Unbound	
sectors 6.above incl. credit reference and analysis, investment and portfolio research and advice, advice on acquisitions and on corporate restructuring and strategy (CPC 8131	3) Unbound except for financial investment advisory related to security investments are allowed to operate through joint venture security company between foreign security company and commercial bank registered in Lao PDR.	 Unbound except on the basis of regulations promulgated by SEC. 	
or 8133) (*MS)	 Unbound except for categories of horizontal commitments 	 Unbound except for categories of horizontal commitments 	

Protocol to Implement the Sixth Package of Commitment on Financial Services under the ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services

> MALAYSIA SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC SERVICES COMMITMENTS

Modes of Supply: 1) C	ross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence 4) Presence	of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
commitments in financial service	es includes, where relevant, the First (1998), Se s in relation to Qualified ASEAN Banks under th	Agreement on Services (AFAS), Malaysia's sc econd (2002), Third (2005), Fourth (2008) and F e ASEAN Banking Integration Framework.	hedule of specific ifth (2011) Packages of
Horizontal Commitments Appli	cable to the Financial Services Sector		
1. The commitments in the fi Services.	nancial services sector are in accordance with	the General Agreement on Trade in Services and	d the Annex on Financial
2. The limitations listed unde	r the all-sector horizontal section shall not apply	y to financial services, unless otherwise indicate	ed.
companies, offshore reins managers, insurance com investment banks, the follo	urance companies, offshore insurance brokers panies, reinsurance companies, international	iks, international Islamic banks, investment banks, offshore insurance underwriting managers, of takaful operators and representative offices of al treatment shall apply in addition to specific lin	fshore insurance commercial banks and
entries are made b. Only where comm	in the banking, insurance or capital markets si	ntegration Framework, a distinction is made betw	·
ALL FINANCIAL SERVICES	(3) Limitations on investments as contained in the all-sector horizontal section.	 Limitations on land and other immovable property as contained in the all-sector horizontal section. Unbound for measures affecting 	

¹ This approach is consistent with Malaysia's commitments at the WTO and under existing FTAs.

Modes of Supply: 1)		Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroa	3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons Limitations on National Treatment Additional
			Commitments
			financial services accorded, to any Bumiputera or to assist development of any Bumiputera financial institution to achieve objectives of the National Development Policy (NDP).
		(4) Limitations in the all-sector horizontal section will apply when indicated in each activity.	 Limitations in the all-sector horizontal section will apply when indicated in each activity.
1.	Offshore banks, offshore investment banks, offshore direct	(1), (2) Unbound except as otherwise specified in this schedule.	(1), (2) Unbound except as otherwise specified in this schedule.
	insurance companies, offshore reinsurance companies, offshore insurance brokers, offshore insurance underwriting managers	 (3) Entry is confined to Labuan. Entry is limited to establishment of a branch registered or a subsidiary incorporated in Malaysia. 	(3) None.
	and offshore insurance managers.	 (4) Unbound, except for temporary presence of natural persons in respect of supply through the mode of commercial presence. 	 (4) Unbound, except for temporary presence of natural persons in respect of supply through the mode of commercial presence.
2.	Commercial banks, investment banks and international Islamic	(1), (2) Unbound except as otherwise specified in this schedule.	(1), (2) Unbound except as otherwise specified in this schedule.
	banks.	(3) For Qualified ASEAN Banks (QABs):For Indonesia, up to three QABs.	(3) For Qualified ASEAN Banks (QABs): For Indonesia, none except as For Indonesia, none except as

* Due to lack of technical feasibility

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(Commercial banks, investment banks and international Islamic banks - cont'd)	Each QAB may establish presence as a commercial bank, Islamic bank, or both. QABs are required to be locally incorporated in accordance with the Financial Services Act 2013 and the Islamic Financial Services Act 2013	indicated in the all financial services horizontal section and in the respective activity listed below and the respective sub-sectors.	Indonesian QABs are allowed to meet minimum paid up capital requirement in accordance with domestic laws and regulations in installments over the duration of five years
	For all other non-Qualified ASEAN Banks (non-QABs): The 13 wholly-foreign owned	For all other non-Qualified ASEAN Banks (non-QABs): None except as indicated in the all	and can be extended if the conditions warrant.
	commercial banks are permitted to remain wholly-owned by their existing shareholders.	financial services horizontal section and in the respective activity listed below and the respective sub-sectors.	Regulatory measures will not be imposed as a barrier to unduly
	Unbound for new licenses except for new licences for the establishment of international Islamic banks operating through a wholly foreign-owned subsidiary or branch to conduct international Islamic banking business. For licensed international Islamic banking business, unbound except as specified in the respective sub- sectors. Entry is limited to equity	 Acquisition by a foreign bank of an aggregate of 5 percent or more of shareholding in a Malaysian-owned or controlled commercial bank or investment bank must meet the following criteria: (a) The foreign bank has the ability to facilitate trade and contribute to the financial and economic development of Malaysia; (b) The country of the foreign bank has significant trade 	restrict market access and national treatment/ operational flexibility of QABs. Indonesian QABs shall be a member of the Malaysia deposit insurance institution.
	participation by foreign banks in Malaysian-owned or controlled commercial banks and investment	and investment interests in Malaysia; and	
	banks and aggregate foreign shareholding in a commercial bank	(c) The country of the foreign bank does not have	

Modes of Supply: 1) (Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence 4) Presence	of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Sector or Subsector (Commercial banks, investment banks and international Islamic banks - cont'd)	 or an investment bank shall not exceed 30 percent. Foreign commercial banks and investment banks are required to be locally incorporated in accordance with the Financial Services Act 2013. Entry is also permitted through the setting up of representative offices. Representative offices can only undertake research, exchange of information and liaison services. (4) Unbound except for the following: (a) Unless otherwise specified, temporary presence of natural persons is offered only in respect of supply through the mode of commercial presence. 	Limitations on National Treatment significant representation in the Malaysian banking industry. (4) Unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access.	
	 (b) Five senior managers and ten specialists or experts for each commercial bank or investment bank. A senior manager is an individual possessing proprietary knowledge and authority essential to the establishment, control and operation of the services of the financial service supplier. Specialists or experts for each 		

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(Commercial banks, investment banks and international Islamic banks - cont'd)	 commercial bank or investment bank for areas relating to: (i) Trade financing; (ii) Corporate finance; (iii) Treasury management; (iv) Information technology; (v) Risk management; (vi) Capital market products; (vii) Derivatives instruments; 		
	 (viii) Derivatives instruments, (viii) Credit risk management; and (ix) Internal control. (c) For a representative office of a commercial bank or investment bank, two foreign nationals. Only one foreign national for the two top posts. 		
	(d) None for international Islamic banks.(e) Entry shall be limited to a maximum period of five years.		
3. Direct insurance companies, reinsurance companies and international takaful operators.	 (1), (2) Unbound except as otherwise specified in this schedule. (3) The carrying on of direct insurance and reinsurance business requires a license from the Minister of Finance. A license will not be granted unless the 	 (1), (2) Unbound except as otherwise specified in this schedule. (3) None except as indicated in the all financial services horizontal section and in the respective activity listed below. 	

Due to lack of technical feasibility

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(Direct insurance	Minister of Finance determines that the application for license will be in the "best interest of Malaysia". The acquisition of shares or interest-in- shares requires approval by the Minister of Finance or the Central Bank, as the case may be. Approval will not be granted unless the Minister of Finance or the Central Bank, as the case may be, determines that the acquisition will be in the "best interest of Malaysia". In making a determination of whether		Commitments
companies, reinsurance companies and international takaful operators– cont'd)	 the granting of a license or the acquisition of shares is in the "best interest of Malaysia", the Minister of Finance and the Central Bank will have regard to: (a) The effect of the investment on the level and nature of economic activity in Malaysia, including the effect on productivity, efficiency 		
	 and quality of financial services; (b) The contribution towards enhancing international trade and investment linkages between Malaysia and other countries; (c) The effect of the investment on the 		
	stability of the financial system, including on conduct and behaviors that could pose a risk to		

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(Direct insurance companies, reinsurance companies and international takaful operators– cont'd)	 the financial system; and (d) The degree and significance of participation of Malaysians in the financial sector. None for international takaful operators. Foreign insurance companies are required to be locally incorporated in accordance with the Financial Services Act 2013. (4) Unbound except the following: (a) Unless otherwise specified, temporary presence of natural persons is offered only in respect of supply through the mode of commercial presence. (b) Five senior managers and ten specialists or experts for locally incorporated insurance companies. A senior manager is an individual possessing proprietary knowledge and authority essential to the establishment, control and operation of the services of the financial service supplier. 	(4) Unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access.	

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(Direct insurance companies, reinsurance companies and international takaful operators– cont'd)	 insurance institution for areas relating to: (i) Underwriting of specialized classes of general business; (ii) Information technology; (iii) Actuarial functions; (iv) Risk management; (v) Investment management; (vi) Product development; (vii) Customer service; and (viii) Servicing of foreign and regional business. (c) None for international takaful operators. (d) Entry shall be limited to a maximum period of five years. 		
FINANCIAL SERVICES ACTI	VITIES		
A. BANKING AND OTHER	FINANCIAL SERVICES, EXCLUDING INSUR	ANCE	
(i) For Qualified ASEAN Banks	For Indonesia (1) (2) Unbound, except as listed in the	For Indonesia (1) (2) Unbound, except as listed in the	
All Commercial Banking Businesses, as listed under	respective subsectors below	respective subsectors below	
paragraph 5 (a) of the Annex on Financial Services of the General Agreement on Trade in Services	(3)Commitments made are as indicated in the Horizontal Section of All Financial Services	(3) None for scope of activities, including Islamic banking activities, in so far as the scope of activities are permitted to be conducted by commercial banks.	
		None for establishment of delivery	

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
		channels (including branching and off-site ATMs) and access to networking with e-payment system including ATM Networks, internet banking, mobile banking and other electronic channels	
	(4) Unbound, except as listed in the respective subsectors below	(4) Unbound, except as listed in the respective subsectors below	
(ii) Banking (For non- Qualified ASEAN Banks) and other financial services,	(1) Soliciting, advertising and acceptance of deposits in Malaysia are not allowed.	(1) None.	
excluding insurance	(2) None.	(2) None.	
Acceptance of deposits, and other repayable funds from the public, wholesale and retail.	 (3) Only permitted through a commercial bank, an investment bank or an offshore bank. Offshore banks in Labuan are permitted to accept foreign currency deposits only. Offshore investment banks in Labuan are not permitted to accept deposits. 	(3) Unbound for branching (including off- premises ATMs) and networking with ATMs in Malaysia.	
	(4) Unbound except as indicated in the all financial services horizontal section.	(4) Unbound except as indicated in the all financial services horizontal section.	
Lending of all types, including consumer credit, mortgage credit, factoring	 (1), (2) Financial services associated with lending to residents in any currency in excess of an 	(1), (2) None.	

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
and financing of commercial transactions.	equivalent of RM25 million must be undertaken jointly with commercial banks or investment banks in Malaysia.		
(Lending of all types - cont'd)	 (3) Entry as a non-bank for scheduled businesses is limited to: (a) Foreign financial institutions through the establishment of a locally incorporated joint-venture company and aggregate foreign shareholding in such company shall not exceed 30 percent; or (b) A representative office. Representative offices can only undertake research and liaison services. Provision of factoring services by a commercial bank requires the setting up of a separate entity and shareholding by a foreign-controlled commercial bank shall not exceed 30 percent. Investment banks are not permitted to provide consumer credit and home mortgages. 	(3) Foreign controlled banking institutions in Malaysia are allowed to extend credit facilities (including factoring and leasing) up to a maximum of 50 percent of the total credit facilities obtained by non- resident controlled companies from banking institutions. For commercial banks, unbound for branching (including off- premises ATMs) and networking with ATMs in Malaysia.	

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	Only commercial banks are permitted to provide overdraft facilities. Offshore banks and offshore investment banks are permitted to lend in foreign currencies only.		
(Lending of all types - cont'd)	 (4) For banks, unbound except as indicated in the all financial services horizontal section. 	(4) For banks, unbound except as indicated in the all financial services horizontal section.	
	For non-banks, unbound except one foreign national for a management post which is not the CEO post, for each establishment.	For non-banks, unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access.	
	For representative offices of scheduled businesses, two foreign nationals subject to only one foreign national for the two top posts.		
	Entry shall be limited to a maximum period of five years.		
Financial leasing.	(1), (2) Leasing services to residents in any currency must be undertaken jointly with leasing companies or investment banks in Malaysia.	(1), (2) None.	
	(3) Provision of leasing services by a commercial bank requires the setting up of a separate entity and shareholding by a foreign controlled commercial bank shall not exceed 49 percent.	(3) None.	

 Entry as a non-bank is limited to: (a) Foreign financial institutions through the establishment of a locally incorporated joint-venture company and aggregate foreign shareholding in such company shall not exceed 49 percent; or (b) A representative office. Representative offices can only undertake research and liaison services. 			
 through the establishment of a locally incorporated joint-venture company and aggregate foreign shareholding in such company shall not exceed 49 percent; or (b) A representative office. Representative offices can only undertake research and liaison 			
Representative offices can only undertake research and liaison			
undertake research and liaison			
Entry is permitted through the establishment of a branch or subsidiary in Labuan by reputable foreign leasing companies. Such offshore entity can only transact in foreign currencies.			
International Islamic banks, offshore banks and offshore investment banks are permitted to carry on financial leasing business in foreign currencies only.			
 Unbound except for the following: (a) Two foreign nationals, one for management post which is not 	(4)	Unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access. For offshore leasing companies, unbound except for temporary	
	International Islamic banks, offshore banks and offshore investment banks are permitted to carry on financial leasing business in foreign currencies only. Unbound except for the following: (a) Two foreign nationals, one for management post which is not the CEO post and one	International Islamic banks, offshore banks and offshore investment banks are permitted to carry on financial leasing business in foreign currencies only. Unbound except for the following: (4) (a) Two foreign nationals, one for management post which is not the CEO post and one	International Islamic banks, offshore banks and offshore investment banks are permitted to carry on financial leasing business in foreign currencies only. Unbound except for the following: (a) Two foreign nationals, one for management post which is not (4) Unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access. For offshore leasing companies,

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	establishment; and (b) None for international Islamic banks. For representative offices, two foreign nationals subject to one foreign national for the two top posts. Entry shall be limited to a maximum period of five years. For offshore leasing companies, unbound except for temporary presence of natural persons in respect of supply through the mode of commercial presence.	respect of supply through the mode of commercial presence.	
All payment and money transmission services,	(1) Electronic fund transfer system requires approval.	(1) None.	
namely credit and debit cards, travellers cheques and bankers drafts.	(2) None.	(2) None.	
	(3) Offshore banks are permitted to extend payment and money transmission services to non- residents only.	(3) For commercial banks, unbound for branching (including off- premises ATMs) and networking with ATMs in Malaysia.	
	Only commercial banks are permitted to issue credit cards, debit cards or provide checking account services.	Branching (including dispensers) is permitted for travellers cheques companies with foreign shareholding not exceeding 30 percent.	
	International Islamic banks are only permitted to issue travellers		

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(All payment and money transmission services – cont'd)	 cheques and bankers drafts. Sale or purchase of foreign currency and purchase of travellers cheques other than by commercial banks require money changer's license. Entry is limited to establishment of a locally incorporated joint-venture company and aggregate foreign shareholding in such company shall not exceed 30 percent. (4) For banks, unbound except as indicated in the all financial services horizontal section. For non-banks, unbound except one foreign national for a management post which is not the CEO post, for each establishment. Entry shall be limited to a maximum period of five years. 	 (4) For banks, unbound except as indicated in the all financial services horizontal section. For non-banks, unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access. 	
Charge cards.	 (1), (2) None. (3) Entry is limited to establishment of a company incorporated in Malaysia. Approval of the Central Bank is required. 	(1), 2) None. (3) None.	
	 (4) Unbound except for two senior managers for each establishment. Entry shall be limited to a maximum period of five years. 	(4) Unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access.	

Modes of Supply: 1) C	Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence 4) Presence	of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Guarantees and commitments.	(1), (2) None except banks established in Malaysia may be given the right of first refusal.	(1), 2) None.	
	(3) None.	(3) None.	
(Guarantees and commitments – cont'd)	(4) Unbound except as indicated in the all financial services and all-sector horizontal section.	(4) Unbound except as indicated in the all financial services and all-sector horizontal section.	
Money and foreign exchange broking services.	(1), (2) Broking services, involving Ringgit Malaysia and financial instruments issued in Malaysia must be effected through authorized dealers and money and foreign exchange brokers incorporated in Malaysia.	(1), (2) None.	
	 (3) Entry is limited to: (a) equity participation in existing institutions and aggregate foreign shareholding in such institutions shall not exceed 30 percent; or 	(3) None.	
	(b) the establishment of a branch or subsidiary, by a money and foreign exchange broker, registered or incorporated in Labuan.		
	Money and foreign exchange broking services by offshore entities are confined to foreign currencies only.		

(4) Unbound. (4) Unbound. For offshore money and foreign exchange brokers, unbound except for temporary presence of natural persons in respect of supply through the mode of commercial presence. For offshore money and foreign exchange brokers, unbound except for temporary presence of natural persons in respect of supply through the mode of commercial presence. Trading for own account or account of customers in the following: (1) Dealing in securities for account of customers is limited to securities traded on recognised stock exchanges. (1) None. - money market instruments Dealing in derivatives for account of customers is limited to: (1) None. - the derivatives for account of customers is limited to: (2) None. (2) - derivative products, including futures and options (2) None. (2) - (2) None. (3) Transactions by offshore banks and (3)	Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
 offshore investment banks in Labuan must be conducted in foreign currencies, except for the sale or purchase of currencies with authorized banks in Malaysia. Transactions by offshore banks and offshore investment banks in Labuan for own accounts are limited to instruments created and issued 	 account of customers in the following: money market instruments foreign exchange transferable securities exchange rate and interest rate instruments derivative products, including futures and options other negotiable 	 For offshore money and foreign exchange brokers, unbound except for temporary presence of natural persons in respect of supply through the mode of commercial presence. (1) Dealing in securities for account of customers is limited to securities traded on recognised stock exchanges. Dealing in derivatives for account of customers is limited to: (a) Standardized derivatives listed on the derivatives market of a Specified Exchange; or (b) Approved classes of standardized derivatives. (2) None. (3) Transactions by offshore banks and offshore investment banks in Labuan must be conducted in foreign currencies, except for the sale or purchase of currencies with authorized banks in Malaysia. Transactions by offshore banks and offshore investment banks in Labuan for own accounts are limited 	For offshore money and foreign exchange brokers, unbound except for temporary presence of natural persons in respect of supply through the mode of commercial presence. (1) None.	

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(Trading for own account or	Trading for accounts of customers by offshore banks, offshore investment banks and offshore companies in Labuan is confined to non-resident customers and in instruments created and issued by offshore companies in Labuan and foreign companies abroad.		
account of customers – cont'd)	Trading in shares of Malaysian companies by offshore banks, offshore investment banks and offshore companies in Labuan is confined to non-resident customers who are not offshore companies registered or incorporated in Labuan.		
	Only commercial banks, offshore banks and offshore investment banks are permitted to trade in foreign currency.		
	 None for trading for own account in: (a) securities that are listed on the Malaysian stock exchange; and (b) standardized derivatives listed on the Malaysian derivatives exchange. 		
	Trading for account of customers by a non-bank in securities that are listed on the Malaysian stock exchange is only permitted through equity participation in an existing locally incorporated company		

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(Trading for own account or account of customers – cont'd)	licensed by the Securities Commission Malaysia to deal in securities. Authorisation to carry on this activity is subject to the demonstration of a value proposition as determined by the Securities Commission Malaysia. Trading for the account of customers by a non-bank in standardized derivatives that are listed on the Malaysian derivatives exchange is only permitted through equity participation in an existing locally incorporated company or establishment of a locally incorporated company licensed by the Securities Commission Malaysia to deal in derivatives. Authorisation to carry on this activity is subject to the demonstration of a value proposition as determined by the Securities Commission Malaysia. None for trades for own account by international Islamic banks. Trades for account of customers by international Islamic banks are limited to non-resident customers		
	 only. (4) For banks, unbound except as indicated in the all financial services horizontal section. For non-banks, unbound except as 	 (4) For banks, unbound except as indicated in the all financial services horizontal section. For non-banks, unbound except as 	
	indicated in the all-sector	indicated in the all-sector horizontal	

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	horizontal section.	section.	
Services related to the issues of all kinds of securities and placement	(1), (2) Participation in issues and services related to such issues requires authorization.	(1), (2) None.	
as agents (whether publicly or privately) (excluding issuing and rating houses).	(3) Participation by offshore banks and offshore investment banks in Labuan is limited to non-resident customers and for issues of securities outside Malaysia.	(3) None.	
	Participation in issues of securities by international Islamic banks is limited to foreign currencies only.		
	Only persons who are authorised by the Securities Commission Malaysia and/or the Malaysian stock exchange are permitted to make submissions related to the issues of securities and offer services related to the issues of securities and placement as agents.		
	Participation as a non-bank is only permitted through equity participation in an existing locally incorporated company licensed by the Securities Commission Malaysia to deal in securities. Authorisation to carry on this activity is subject to the		

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	demonstration of a value proposition as determined by the Securities Commission Malaysia. Unbound for appointment as		
(Services related to the issues	(4) For banks, unbound except as	(4) For banks, unbound except as	
of all kinds of securities and placement as agents – cont'd)	indicated in the all financial services horizontal section.	indicated in the all financial services horizontal section.	
	For non-banks, unbound except as indicated in the all-sector horizontal section.	For non-banks, unbound except as indicated in the all-sector horizontal section.	
Underwriting.	(1) Commercial presence is required.	(1) Unbound.	
	(2) Authorization is required.	(2) None.	
	(3) Participation as a non-bank is only permitted through equity participation in an existing locally incorporated company licensed by the Securities Commission Malaysia to deal in securities. Authorisation to carry on this activity is subject to the demonstration of a value proposition as determined by the Securities Commission Malaysia.	(3) None.	
	Commercial banks are permitted to underwrite private debt securities only.		
	Offshore banks and offshore investment banks are permitted to underwrite foreign currency		

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(Underwriting – cont'd)	 denominated securities created and issued by offshore companies in Labuan and foreign companies abroad. International Islamic banks are limited to underwrite foreign currency denominated securities only. (4) For commercial banks, investment banks, offshore banks and offshore investment banks, unbound except as indicated in the all financial services horizontal section. 	(4) For commercial banks, investment banks, offshore banks and offshore investment banks, unbound except as indicated in the all financial services horizontal section.	
	For non-banks, unbound except as indicated in the all-sector horizontal section.	For non-banks, unbound except as indicated in the all-sector horizontal section.	
Asset management as follows:	(1) Commercial presence is required.	(1) None.	
 cash or portfolio management 	(2) None.	(2) None.	
 all forms of collective investment management custodial and depository services. 	(3) Asset management by offshore banks, offshore investment banks and offshore companies is confined to non-resident customers and foreign currency assets.	(3) None	
	Asset management by offshore banks, offshore investment banks and offshore companies in Malaysian equities or equity-linked investments are confined to non- residents which are not offshore companies registered in Labuan.		

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	Entry as a non-bank is only permitted through:		
(Asset management – cont'd)	(a) Equity participation in an existing locally incorporated company or establishment of a locally incorporated company licensed by the Securities Commission Malaysia to carry on fund management activities whether conventional or Islamic;		
	 (b) equity participation in an existing locally incorporated company or establishment of a locally incorporated company licensed by the Securities Commission Malaysia to deal in securities restricted to unit trust, with aggregate foreign shareholding in such a company not exceeding 70 percent; or 		
	(c) equity participation in an existing locally incorporated company or establishment of a locally incorporated company registered by the Securities Commission Malaysia to carry on venture capital activities or venture capital management activities, where applicable.		

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(Asset management – cont'd)	Authorisation to carry on the activities as mentioned in (a), (b) and (c) above is subject to the demonstration of a value proposition as determined by the Securities Commission Malaysia. Asset management by a commercial bank requires establishment as a separate entity. Shareholding by a foreign-controlled commercial bank shall not exceed 30 percent.	(4) For banks, unbound except as	
	(4) For banks, unbound except as indicated in the all financial services horizontal section.	indicated in the all financial services horizontal section.	
	For non-banks, unbound except as indicated in the all-sector horizontal section.	For non-banks, unbound except as indicated in the all-sector horizontal section.	
Advisory, intermediation and other auxiliary financial	(1) Commercial presence is required.	(1) None.	
services, including credit reference and analysis,	(2) None.	(2) None.	
investment advice on acquisitions, corporate restructuring and strategy.	(3) Entry as a non-bank is only permitted through:	(3) None.	
	 (a) equity participation in an existing locally incorporated company or establishment of a locally incorporated company licensed by the Securities Commission Malaysia to carry on corporate finance advisory activities; 		

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(Advisory, intermediation and other auxiliary financial services – cont'd)	 (b) equity participation in an existing locally incorporated company or establishment of a locally incorporated company licensed by the Securities Commission Malaysia to carry on financial planning activities; (c) equity participation in an existing locally incorporated company or establishment of a locally incorporated company licensed by the Securities Commission Malaysia to carry on investment advisory activities; or 		
	 (d) A representative office. Representative offices (including those of commercial banks, investment banks and securities companies) are permitted to undertake information research and liaison services only. Authorisation to carry on the activities as mentioned in (a), (b) and (c) above is subject to the demonstration of a value proposition as determined by the Securities Commission Malaysia. Offshore banks, offshore investment banks and offshore companies in 		
	Labuan and international Islamic banks can only provide services to non-resident customers.	(4) For banks, unbound except as	

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(Advisory, intermediation and other auxiliary financial services – cont'd)	 (4) For banks, one specialist or expert. For non-banks, one senior manager and one specialist or expert. For representative offices, three foreign nationals subject to only one foreign national for the two top posts and the other two for managerial level posts. Entry shall be limited to a maximum period of five years. 	indicated in the all financial services horizontal section. For non-banks, unbound except as indicated in the all-sector horizontal section.	
Operational headquarters (OHQ) for financial sector (Provides services to commercial and investment banking institutions in activities relating to work carried out in Malaysia for its offices and related companies outside Malaysia, pertaining to general management and administration, business planning, technical support, marketing control and sales promotion planning, training and personnel management, provision of treasury and fund management services	 (1), (2) Unbound (3) Only through a locally incorporated wholly foreign-owned company. A foreign-owned company, a regional office of a foreign-owned company which transfers its OHQ services to Malaysia, a regional office of a foreign-owned company established in Malaysia, and a foreign-owned company which is already incorporated in Malaysia, may seek to qualify as an OHQ. An OHQ must operate in Malaysia and fulfill the following criteria: (a) Carry out at least three of the OHQ 	(1), (2) Unbound (3) None.	

Due to lack of technical feasibility

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
and research and development).	service activities; (b) Have a sizeable network of companies outside Malaysia which includes the parent company or its head office and related companies;		
(Operational headquarters (OHQ) – cont'd)	 (c) Have a well established foreign- owned company which is sizeable in terms of assets and employees; (d) Have a network of companies with a substantial number of qualified executives, professionals, technical and other supporting personnel; (e) Be able to make decisions independently without consultation with its head office or parent company located outside Malaysia; (f) Be able to contribute to the Malaysian economy by: a. Using services such as legal, accounting etc. provided by Malaysians; b. Creating job opportunities for Malaysians; c. Enabling greater inflow of foreign funds. 		
	 (4) One specialist or expert per organization subject to the following conditions: 	(4) None.	
	(a) Such persons must possess knowledge at an advanced level		

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(Operational headquarters (OHQ) – cont'd)	of continued expertise and who possess proprietary knowledge of the organisation's new service products and technology, research equipment and techniques or management. (b) Entry shall be limited to a maximum of five years and renewable.		
Securities broking services.	(1) Trades on Malaysian stock exchanges must be transacted through locally incorporated companies which are participating organisations of the stock exchange.	(1) None.	
	(2) None.	(2) None.	
	(3) Entry as a non-bank is only permitted through equity participation in an existing locally incorporated company licensed by the Securities Commission Malaysia to deal in securities. Authorisation to carry on this activity is subject to the demonstration of a value proposition as determined by the Securities Commission Malaysia.	(3) None.	
	Representative offices (including those of commercial banks, investment banks and securities companies) are permitted to undertake information research and liaison services only. Representative		

Modes of Supply: 1) C	ross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence 4) Presence	of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(Securities broking services – cont'd)	 offices are not permitted to publish and circulate research work in Malaysia. (4) Unbound for a stockbroking company, except as indicated in the all-sector horizontal section. Notwithstanding the above, for stockbroking companies, no restriction on the number of foreign dealer's representatives. For representative offices, two foreign nationals subject to only one foreign national for the two top posts. Entry shall be limited to a maximum period of five years. 	(4) Unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access.	
Commodity futures broking services.	 (1), (2) Trades on any Malaysian derivatives exchange must be conducted through locally incorporated companies which are trading participants of the derivatives exchange. (3) Entry as a non-bank is only permitted through: (a) equity participation in an existing locally incorporated company or establishment of a locally incorporated company licensed by the Securities Commission Malaysia to deal in derivatives. Authorisation to carry on this activity is subject to the demonstration of a value 	(1), (2) None. (3) None.	

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	proposition as determined by the Securities Commission Malaysia; or		
	(b) A representative office.		
(Commodity futures broking services – cont'd)	Representative offices (including those of commercial banks, investment banks and securities companies) are permitted to undertake information research and liaison services only.		
	 (4) Unbound except one foreign national for a management post per establishment, subject to market test. 	 (4) Unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access. 	
B. INSURANCE SERVICES	(1) Soliciting and advertising in Malaysia are not allowed.	(1) None.	
Direct insurance and international takaful operators (non-life).	Approval of the Central Bank is required for direct placement abroad of insurance of:		
	 (a) movable or immovable property located in Malaysia, including any ship or aircraft registered in Malaysia; and 		
	(b) liability of residents to third party.		
	Approval will be granted if such insurance is not available from direct		

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Sector or Subsector (Direct insurance and international takaful operators (non-life) – cont'd)	Limitations on Market Access insurance companies in Malaysia. (2) Approval of the Central Bank is required for direct placement abroad of insurance of: (a) movable or immovable property located in Malaysia, including any ship or aircraft registered in Malaysia; and (b) liability of residents to third party. Approval will be granted if such insurance is not available from direct insurance companies in Malaysia. The above limitation does not apply to direct placement abroad of insurance risks relating to:	Limitations on National Treatment (2) None.	
	 (a) international maritime shipping and international commercial aviation and any liability deriving therefrom; and (b) goods in international transit. (3) Only permitted through direct insurance companies and international takaful operators. 	 (3) Branching is permitted for direct insurance companies with aggregate foreign shareholding of less than 50 percent Direct insurance companies 	
	Offshore direct insurance companies in Labuan and international takaful operators are not permitted to accept direct insurance of Malaysian risks.	percent. Direct insurance companies are permitted to maintain their existing network of branches. Unbound for special assistance to	

Modes of Supply: 1) C	ross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence 4) Presence	of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	(4) Unbound except as indicated in the all financial services horizontal section.	 Malaysian-owned direct insurance companies to promote their development. (4) Unbound except as indicated in the all financial services horizontal section. 	
Direct insurance and international takaful operators (life).	 (1), (2) Unbound. (3) Only permitted through direct insurance companies. Investment-linked insurance business and new life insurance products provided by direct insurance companies require approval. Offshore direct insurance companies in Labuan and international takaful operators are not permitted to underwrite life insurance of residents. This limitation does not apply to ordinary life insurance of high net worth residents by offshore direct insurance companies in Labuan. 	 (1), (2) Unbound. (3) Branching is only permitted for direct insurance companies with aggregate foreign shareholding of less than 50 percent. Direct insurance companies are permitted to maintain their existing network of branches. Unbound for special assistance to Malaysian-owned direct insurance companies to promote their development. 	
	(4) Unbound except as indicated in the all financial services horizontal section.	 (4) Unbound except as indicated in the all financial services horizontal section. 	
Reinsurance/retakaful and retrocession/retrotakaful (non-life).	(1), (2) Outward reinsurance and retakaful is permitted to ASEAN-owned institutions, only if local capacity is not available.	 (1), (2) Voluntary cession up to 30 percent of each class of non-life reinsurance business to the Malaysian Reinsurance Berhad. 	

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons Sector or Subsector **Limitations on Market Access** Limitations on National Treatment Additional Commitments Unbound for fiscal incentives to promote reinsurance in Malaysia. Obligation on all insurers other than Unbound for measures granting (3)(3) offshore direct insurance and offshore special position to Malaysian Reinsurance Berhad. reinsurance companies to optimise national retention capacity before any outward reinsurance. Unbound for new licenses for (Reinsurance/retakaful and retakaful operators. retrocession/retrotakaful (non-life) - cont'd) Entry as an offshore reinsurance company is confined to Labuan. (4) Unbound except as indicated in the all Unbound except as indicated in the (4) all financial services horizontal financial services horizontal section. section. For offshore reinsurance companies, unbound except as indicated in the all financial services horizontal section. (1), (2) Outward reinsurance and retakaful (1), (2) Unbound for fiscal incentives to Reinsurance/retakaful and retrocession/retrotakaful is permitted to ASEAN-owned promote reinsurance in Malaysia. institutions, only if local capacity is not (life). available. National retention capacity is required (3) None. (3) to be optimised before any outward reinsurance by: direct life insurance and life (a) reinsurance companies in Malaysia; and

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	 (b) offshore direct life insurance and offshore life reinsurance companies which are permitted to insure or reinsure life insurance of high net worth residents. 		
(Reinsurance/retakaful and retrocession/retrotakaful (life) – cont'd)	Unbound for new licenses for retakaful operators. Entry as an offshore reinsurance company is confined to Labuan.		
	 (4) Unbound except as indicated in the all-financial services horizontal section. 	 (4) Unbound except as indicated in the all financial services horizontal section. 	
		For offshore reinsurance companies, unbound except as indicated in the all financial services horizontal section.	
Insurance intermediation – insurance broking (excluding agency).	 (1), (2) Direct insurance broking services can only be provided to offshore companies in Labuan. 	(1), (2) None.	
	ASEAN-owned insurance broking companies are permitted to provide direct insurance broking services to onshore companies for risks relating to international maritime shipping, international commercial aviation and any liability deriving therefrom, and goods in international transit.		

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	Reinsurance broking is permitted.(3) Unbound for onshore insurance broking.	(3) None.	
(Insurance intermediation – insurance broking (excluding agency) – cont'd)	Broking of direct insurance of Malaysian risks by offshore insurance brokers is not permitted. This limitation does not apply to broking of reinsurance of Malaysian risks.		
	 (4) Unbound except as indicated in the all financial services horizontal section. 	 (4) Unbound except as indicated in the all financial services horizontal section. 	
Insurance intermediation – insurance underwriting and insurance management.	(1), (2) Insurance underwriting and insurance management are not permitted.	(1), (2) None.	
	(3) Unbound for onshore insurance underwriting and insurance management.	(3) None.	
	An offshore insurance underwriting manager is not permitted to provide services to any person other than offshore insurance companies in Labuan.		
	An offshore insurance manager is permitted to provide insurance management services to persons other than residents.		
	(4) Unbound except as indicated in the a financial services horizontal section.	I (4) Unbound except as indicated in the all financial services horizontal	

Sec	tor or Subsector		Limitations on Market Access	L	imitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
					section.	
	s auxilliary to ce as follows:	(1)	None.	(1)	None.	
		(2)	None.	(2)	None.	
(a)	Consultancy (excludes insurance agency services to	(3)	Limited to the establishment of:	(3)	None.	
(b)	insurance industry) Actual risk assessment		 (a) Locally incorporated companies; (b) Branches; or 			
(c) (d)	Risk management Maritime loss adjusting.		 (c) Partnerships. Offshore companies are not permitted to provide services to Malaysian residents. 			
		(4)	Unbound except for the temporary presence of natural persons in respect of supply through the mode of commercial presence.	(4)	Unbound except for the temporary presence of natural persons in respect of supply through the mode of commercial presence.	

Protocol to Implement the Sixth Package of Commitment on Financial Services under the ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services

> MYANMAR SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC SERVICES COMMITMENTS

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
A. All insurance and insura	nce related services		
Average and loss adjustment services (CPC 81403)	1) None	1) None	
	2) None	2) None	
	3) None	3) None	
	 Only senior managerial personnel, specialists and technical assistants with the approval of the Insurance Supervisory Board 	4) None	
Actual services	1) None	 According to the existing laws & regulations and subject to the permission of Myanmar Insurance 	
	2) Unbound	2) Unbound	
	3) None	 According to the existing laws & regulations and subject to the permission of Myanmar Insurance 	
	4) None	 According to the existing laws & regulations and subject to the permission of Myanmar Insurance 	

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons				
Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments	
B. Banking and other financ	ial sector			
Foreign Bank's Representative Offices	1) Unbound ¹	1) Unbound		
Services (CPC 811)	2) Unbound	2) Unbound		
	 Foreign Banks are allowed to open their representative offices in Myanmar² 	3) Unbound		
	4) Unbound	4) Unbound		
Provision of financial information, and financial data	1) Unbound	1) Unbound		
processing and related software by suppliers of other	2) None	2) None		
financial services (CPC 8131)	 Approval from the Central Bank of Myanmar is required and subject to existing domestic laws. 	 Approval from the Central Bank of Myanmar is required and subject to existing domestic laws. 		
	 Presence of natural person is allowed temporarily if there is a commercial presence, and subject to the approval from the Central Bank of Myanmar according to existing domestic laws. 	 Presence of natural person is allowed temporarily if there is a commercial presence, and subject to the approval from the Central Bank of Myanmar according to existing domestic laws. 		

¹ Due to lack of technical feasibility

² Subject to the approval of the Central Bank of Myanmar according to the Central Bank of Myanmar Law and Financial Institutions of Myanmar Law

Modes of Supply: 1) (Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroa	d 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence	of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Banking Sector	1) Unbound	1) Unbound	
Guarantee and Commitments (CPC 81199)	2) None	2) None	
	 Approval from the Central Bank of Myanmar is required and subject to existing domestic laws. 	 Approval from the Central Bank of Myanmar is required and subject to existing domestic laws. 	
	According to the Union of Myanmar Foreign Investment Law (2012) and Myanmar Companies Act (1914), commercial presence of foreign service suppliers and/or providers is permitted with the recommendation of concerned Ministry.	According to the Union of Myanmar Foreign Investment Law (2012) and Myanmar Companies Act (1914), commercial presence of foreign service suppliers and/or providers is permitted with the recommendation of concerned Ministry.	
	According to Myanmar Companies Act Section 5 and Section 17(A), Representative Office/Branch of foreign bank can be established obtained prior sanction of the Central Bank.	According to Myanmar Companies Act Section 5 and Section 17(A), Representative Office/Branch of foreign bank can be established obtained prior sanction of the Central Bank.	
	4) Presence of natural persons is allowed temporarily if there is a commercial presence, and subject to the approval from the Central Bank of Myanmar according to existing domestic laws.	4) Presence of natural persons is allowed temporarily if there is a commercial presence, and subject to the approval from the Central Bank of Myanmar according to existing domestic laws.	

Footnote: The Horizontal Commitment of Myanmar will not affect the commitments for the sectors / subsectors that had been made under the GATS and the earlier rounds of AFAS, and that this will only apply to the new subsector that has been included as an outcome of the fifth round of negotiations.

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional
			Commitments
Other Sector			
Advisory, Intermediation and other Auxiliary Financial	1) None	1) None	
Services	2) None	2) None	
	 Approval from the Central Bank of Myanmar is required and subject to existing domestic Laws. 	 Approval from the Central Bank of Myanmar is required and subject to existing domestic Laws. 	
	According to the Union of Myanmar Foreign Investment Law (2012) and Myanmar Companies Act (1914), commercial presence of Foreign service suppliers and / or providers is permitted with the recommendation of concerned Ministry.	According to the Union of Myanmar Foreign Investment Law (2012) and Myanmar Companies Act (1914), commercial presence of Foreign service suppliers and / or providers is permitted with the recommendation of concerned Ministry.	
	 Presence of natural persons is allowed temporarily if there is a commercial presence, and subject to the approval from the Central Bank of Myanmar according to existing domestic laws. 	 Presence of natural persons is allowed temporarily if there is a commercial presence, and subject to the approval from the Central Bank of Myanmar according to existing domestic laws. 	

Protocol to Implement the Sixth Package of Commitment on Financial Services under the ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services

PHILIPPINES SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC SERVICES COMMITMENTS

Sectoror Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
All sub-sectors	 (3) The appropriate regulatory authority in the Philippines shall determine whether public interest and economic conditions justify authorization for the establishment of commercial presence or expansion of existing operations in banking and other financial services in the Philippines. For foreign financial institutions with internationally recognized standing, such determination shall include a demonstrated capacity to contribute to the attainment of Philippine development objectives particularly in the promotion of trade, investments and appropriate technology transfer; and the country of incorporation has strategic trade and investment relations with the Philippines. 		
	In banking, the Monetary Board shall ensure that at all times seventy per cent (70%) of the resources or assets of the Philippine banking system is held by domestic banks which are at least majority-owned by Filipinos. (3), (4) Limitations listed in the horizontal section shall also apply.		
A. All Insurance and Insurance Related Services	(3), (4) Limitations listed in the all-sector horizontal section and all financial services section of the Philippines'		

	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	 GATS Schedule of Specific Commitments shall apply. (3) Limitations in market access listed in the specific sub-sectors below shall not apply to existing wholly or majority foreign-owned authorized insurance/reinsurance companies as of the entry into force of the WTO Financial Services Agreement. (4) Qualified non-Filipino citizens may be employed for technical positions only within the first five (5) years of operation of the enterprise, their stay not to exceed five (5) years upon entry. 	 (4) Each employed non-Filipino citizen shall have at least two Filipino understudies. 	
 Life Insurance as follows: Ordinary 	 (1) Risks located in the Philippines shall be insured with the companies authorized to transact business in the Philippines. 	(1) Unbound	
- Group	(2) Same as (1) above	(2) Unbound	
 Industrial Health and Accident Annuities 	 (3) Commercial presence required subject to: a. Acquisition of up to one hundred percent (100%) of the voting stock of an existing domestic insurance company; or b. Investments of up to one hundred 	(3) None	

Sectoror Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	of a new locally incorporated insurance company; and		
	c. Participation of a non-Filipino citizen in the Board of Directors of a locally incorporated insurance company is proportional to the percentage of foreign equity.		
	 (4) Qualified non-Filipino citizens may be employed for technical positions only within the first five (5) years of operation of the enterprise, their stay not to exceed five (5) years upon entry. 	(4) Unbound	
 Non-Life: Fire Marine 	(1) Except for marine hull and marine cargo insurance, risks located in the Philippines shall be insured with the companies authorized to transact business in the Philippines.	(1) Unbound	
- Casualty	(2) Same as (1) above	(2) Unbound	
- Surety	(3) Commercial presence required subject to:	(3) None	
	 Acquisition of up to one hundred percent (100%) of the voting stock of an existing domestic insurance company; or 		
	 Investments of up to one hundred percent (100%) of the voting stock of a new locally incorporated 		

Modes of Supply: 1)	Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence 4) Presence	of natural persons
Sectoror Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	 insurance company; and c. Participation of a non-Filipino citizen in the Board of Directors of a locally incorporated insurance company is proportional to the percentage of foreign equity. (4) Qualified non-Filipino citizens may be employed for technical positions only within the first five (5) years of operation of the enterprise, their stay not to exceed five (5) years upon entry. 	(4) Unbound	
3.Reinsurance , Retrocession	 (1) Priority cessions to authorized insurance/reinsurance companies (2) a. Foreign unauthorized reinsurers should be represented by resident agents duly registered with the Insurance Commission b. Ten percent (10%) of the total cessions to foreign unauthorized reinsurers should be offered first to the Philippine National Reinsurance Corporation formerly National Reinsurance Company of the Philippines. 	(1) None (2) None	
	(3) Commercial presence required subject to:	(3) None	

Modes of Supply: 1) (of natural persons
Sectoror Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	a. Acquisition of up to one hundred percent (100%) of the voting stock of an existing domestic insurance company; or		
	 Investments of up to one hundred percent (100%) of the voting stock of a new locally incorporated insurance company; and 		
	c. Participation of a non-Filipino citizen in the Board of Directors of a locally incorporated insurance company is proportional to the percentage of foreign equity.		
	 (4) Qualified non-Filipino citizens may be employed for technical positions only within the first five (5) years of operation of the enterprise, their stay not to exceed five (5) years upon entry. 	(4) Unbound	
4. Services Auxiliary to insurance:	(1) None	(1) Unbound	
Actuaries, Average Adjusters	(2) None	(2) None	
	 (3) Commercial presence required subject to foreign equity limitation of fifty percent (50%) or joint venture. 	(3) None	
	 (4) Qualified non-Filipino citizens may be employed for technical positions only within the first five (5) years of operation of the enterprise, their stay 	(4) Unbound	

Sectoror Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	not to exceed five (5) years upon entry.		
B. Banking and Other Financial Services (excluding Insurance)			
Commercial banking			
Acceptance of deposits	1) Commercial presence is required.	(1) None	
and other repayable funds from the public	2) None	2) None	
 Lending of all types, including consumer credit, mortgage credit, and financing of commercial transaction All payment and money transmission services, including credit, charge and debit cards, travellers cheques and bankers drafts Guarantees and commitments Trading for own account or for account of customers, whether on an exchange, in an over-the-counter market or otherwise, the following: Money market instruments 	 3) I. Forms of commercial presence A foreign bank, widely-owned and publicly listed, may avail itself only of one form of commercial presence at a time. However, this shall not preclude secondary investment in the equity of a locally incorporated bank not exceeding forty percent (40%) of voting stock. a) Establishment of foreign bank branches Bound for ten (10) new licences for the period 1995-2000. Full banking authority to new and existing foreign bank branches. Each foreign bank shall be allowed to establish a maximum of six (6) branches, with the first three (3) of 	3) None	

Modes of Supply: 1) C	ross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence 4) Presence	of natural persons
Sectoror Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(bank's own promissory notes, repurchase agreements, and certificates of	choice and the remaining three (3) branches at locations designated by the Monetary Board.		
assignment/participation with recourse);	The prescribed capital ratio shall consist of the permanently assigned capital and "net due to" account not		
- Foreign exchange;	exceeding the equivalent of four (4) times the amount of permanently		
 Derivative products including, but not limited to, futures and options; 	assigned capital. The permanently assigned capital and fifteen per cent (15%) of the required "net due to" account shall be inwardly remitted		
 Exchange rate and interest rate instruments, including products such as swaps, 	and converted into Philippine currency.		
forward rate agreements; and	 (b) Acquisition of up to sixty percent (60%) of the voting stock of an existing domestic bank. 		
 Other allowable negotiable instruments and financial assets. 	 (c) Investing in up to sixty percent 60% of the voting stock of a new locally 		
 Participation in issues of all kinds of securities, including underwriting and 	incorporated banking subsidiary. Non Filipino citizens may become		
placement as agent (whether publicly or privately) and provision of	members of the Board of Directors of a bank to the extent of the foreign participation in the equity of said bank.		
services related to such issues.	For foreign service suppliers other than banks, aggregate share in the voting stock of a locally incorporated		
 Asset management, such as cash or portfolio management, all forms of 	bank shall be limited to forty per cent (40%). Shareholding in a locally		

Modes of Supply: 1) C	ross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence 4) Presence	of natural persons
Sectoror Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
collective investment management, custodial, depository and trust services	incorporated bank must not exceed twenty per cent (20%) for an individual and thirty per cent (30%) for a corporation.		
- Bancassurance	II. Scope of operations		
Electronic BankingOutsourcing of banking	Prior authorization is required for the following:		
support and marketing activities, except inherent banking functions	 acceptance of deposit substitutes and other repayable funds from the public; 		
	- guarantees and commitments;		
	 performance of trust, investment management and other fiduciary functions; 		
	 foreign currency deposit unit operations; 		
	- derivatives activities;		
	- bancassurance;		
	- electronic banking; and		
	 outsourcing of banking support and marketing activities, except inherent banking functions. 		
	Underwriting (firm and best efforts basis) may be performed only by		

Sectoror Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	commercial banks with expanded commercial banking authority.		
	 Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section. 	 A non-Filipino citizen employed as officer or assigned to do technical functions shall have two Filipino understudies. 	
Money broking and Foreign Exchange broking	1) Commercial presence is required	1) None	
	2) None	2) None	
	 Required to be organized as a commercial bank or a non-bank financial intermediary 	3) None	
	For commercial banks, all other limitations mentioned under mode 3 above for commercial banks shall apply		
	Foreign equity bound at 40 per cent for non-bank financial intermediary		
	 Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section. 	 For commercial banks and financing companies, foreign service suppliers shall perform technical functions only, with Filipino understudy 	
Credit card services	1) Commercial presence is required	1) None	
	2) None	2) None	
	3) Required to be organized as a commercial bank or a non-bank	3) None	

Sectoror Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	 financial intermediary For commercial banks, all other limitations mentioned under mode 3 above for commercial banks shall apply Foreign equity bound at 40 per cent for non-bank financial intermediary 4) Unbound, except as those provided in the horizontal section. 	 4) A non-Filipino citizen employed as officer or assigned to do technical functions shall have two Filipino understudies. 	
Promotion and provision of information about the services/products offered by a foreign bank	 Commercial presence is required None None Unbound, except as those provided in the horizontal section. 	 None None None Unbound, except as those provided in the horizontal section. 	
 Financial advisory services as follows: Credit reference and analysis Investment and portfolio research and advice 	 (1) None (2) None (3) Required to be organized as a commercial bank, or an investment house, or a non-bank financial intermediary. For commercial banks, all limitations mentioned under mode 3 above for 	(1) None(2) None(3) None	

Sectoror Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	commercial banks shall apply.		
	For investment houses, all limitations mentioned under mode 3 above for investment houses shall apply.		
	Foreign equity participation is bound at 40% for non-bank financial intermediary.		
	(4) Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section.	(4) A non-Filipino citizen employed as officer or assigned to do technical functions shall have two Filipino understudies.	
Investment houses:	(1) Commercial presence is required	(1) None	
 Purchase and sell, distribute or arrange to 	(2) None	(2) None	
distribute on a guaranteed basis securities of corporations	(3) Must be organized as a stock corporation.	(3) None	
 Participate as soliciting dealer of selling group 	Subject to foreign equity limitation of sixty percent (60%) of the voting stock, subject to reciprocity requirement.		
member in tender offers, block sales, or exchange offering of securities	Foreign nationals may become members of the Board of Directors to the extent of the foreign equity		
 Deal in options, rights or warrants relating to securities 	participation in the equity of the enterprise.		
 Act as financial consultant, investment adviser or 	An investment house which intends to engage in quasi-banking functions, investment management activities, and		

Sectoror Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
 broker Act as portfolio manager/financial agent Design pension, profit- sharing and other employee benefits plans 	 to licensing requirements and supervision of the Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas (BSP). (4) Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section 	(4) Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section	
Factoring	(1) Commercial presence is required	(1) None	
	(2) None	(2) None	
	 (3) Must be performed by a financing company only, organized either as a corporation or general partnership Subject to foreign equity limitation of forty percent (40%). Membership of aliens in the Board of Directors is limited to one-third of the Board's total membership in the case of a corporation; no foreign managing partners in the case of a general partnership. 	(3) None	
	(4) Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section	(4) A non-Filipino citizen employed as officer or assigned to do technical functions shall have two Filipino understudies.	
Financial leasing	(1) Commercial presence is required	(1) None	

Sectoror Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	(2) None	(2) None	
	(3) Must be performed by a financing company only, organized either as a corporation or general partnership	(3) None	
	Subject to foreign equity limitation of forty percent (40%).		
	Membership of aliens in the Board of Directors is limited to one-third of the Board's total membership in the case of a corporation; no foreign managing partners in the case of a general partnership.		
	(4) Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section	(4) A non-Filipino citizen employed as officer or assigned to do technical functions shall have two Filipino understudies.	
Securities dealership/brokerage	(1) Commercial presence is required	(1) None	
- Trading for own	(2) None	(2) None	
account or for account of customers, whether in an exchange, in ar over-the-counter	 (3) Reserved to be organized as an investment house or as a securities broker/dealer corporation or partnership. 	(3) None	
market or otherwise, the following:Equities and its	For investment houses, all other limitations mentioned under mode (3) above for investment houses shall apply.		

Modes of Supply: 1) C	ross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence 4) Presence	of natural persons
Sectoror Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
derivative products such as warrants and options - Transferable securities	 For securities broker/dealer – must be a member of the stock exchange. Membership is limited to 200. Underwriting is allowed only on besteffort basis. (4) Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section 	(4) Unbound, except those provided in the horizontal section.	
Participation is issues of all kinds of securities, including underwriting and placement as agent (whether publicly or privately) and provision of services related to such issues.	 (1) Commercial presence is required (2) None (3) Required to be organized as an Investment House or as a securities broker/dealer corporation or partnership. For investment houses, all other limitations mentioned under mode (3) above for investment houses shall apply. For securities broker/dealer – must be a member of the stock exchange. Membership is limited to 200. Underwriting is allowed only on best- effort basis. 	 (1) None (2) None (3) None 	
	(4) Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section	(4) Unbound, except as those provided in the horizontal section.	

Sectoror Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Performance of the functions of a stock transfer agent such	(1) Commercial presence is required	(1) None	
as but not limited to monitoring the issuance and	(2) None	(2) None	
transfer of stock certificates	(3) Must be organized as a corporation or partnership with at least one certified public accountant duly licensed in the Philippines	(3) None	
	(4) Unbound, except as those provided in the horizontal section.	(4) Unbound, except as those provided in the horizontal section.	
Transactions of an issuer primarily engaged in the	(1) Commercial presence is required	(1) None	
business of investing, reinvesting or trading	(2) None	(2) None	
securities	(3) Must be performed by an investment company	(3) None	
	Foreign equity bound at forty percent (40%).		
	All members of the Board of Directors must be citizens of the Philippines		
	(4) Unbound, except as those provided in the horizontal section	(4) Unbound, except as those provided in the horizontal section.	
Sale of contracts for the payment of benefits or	(1) Commercial presence is required	(1) None	
performance of future services such as life,	(2) None	(2) None	
education, pension and interment plans	(3) Foreign equity bound at forty percent (40%).	(3) None	

Modes of Supply: 1) Sectoror Subsector	Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence 4) Presence	of natural persons Additional
			Commitments
	(4) Unbound, except as those provided in the horizontal section	(4) Unbound, except as those provided in the horizontal section.	
Stock broker dealer	(1) Commercial presence is required	(1) None	Philippine SEC reserves the right to rationalize
	(2) Unbound	(2) None	domestic registration procedures in its effort to
	(3)	(3) None	promote cross border trading.
	A. Forms of commercial presence1. Foreign equity participation in		For branch offices of foreign corporations:
	domestic corporation 2. Establishment of a branch office by a foreign corporation in the Philippines		For the effective implementation of cross border trading and solicitation of securities
	 B. Scope of operations prior registration with the Philippine Securities and Exchange Commission as a stock broker dealer is required before it can engage in the buying and selling of securities. 		business, the Philippine SEC may explore mutual recognition of securities registration and registration of broker dealers and sales agent in domicile country. Thus, the Philippines SEC reserves the right
	C. Establishment of stock broker dealer branches all over the country		to accord favorable treatment to those service providers/suppliers of
	Each foreign stock broker dealer (i.e., domestic corporation but majority of outstanding stocks is foreign owned, or foreign corporation with brand license)		member countries that accord similar treatment to Filipino financial service suppliers in their

Sectoror Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	shall be limited to two (2) branches the location of which shall be subject to approval of the Philippines Securities and Exchange Commission.		country, on a discriminatory basis.
	For domestic corporations with foreign equity participation, non-Filipino citizens may become members of the Board of Directors of a stock broker dealer to the extent of foreign equity participation in the said stock broker dealer.		
	For foreign corporations allowed to transact business in the Philippines, a resident agent has to be appointed as a condition precedent to the issuance of the license.		
	(4) Unbound, except as those provided in the horizontal section	(4) Generally none but subject to Philippines labor laws	
Salesman of a stock broker	(1) Unbound	(1) None	Remarks:
lealer	(2) Unbound	(2) None	A salesman of a foreigr stock broker dealer (i.e
	 (3) Prior registration as a salesman of a broker dealer with the Philippine Securities and Exchange Commission is required before a natural person can be employed as such or as an agent, by a dealer, issuer or broker to buy and sell securities. 	(3) None	domestic corporation be majority of outstanding stocks is foreign owned or foreign corporation with branch license issued by the Philippine Securities and Exchang Commission) may be

Sectoror Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	(4) Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section.	(4) Generally none but subject to Philippines labor laws	registered and licensed as such by the Philippine SEC without need of examination provided that: (1) The foreign
			stock broker dealer sponsoring the salesman has
			been registered and issued a secondary license as a
			stock broker dealer by the Philippine SEC before it can
			engage in the buying and selling of securities;
			(2) The salesman has been registered and
			issued a licens as such by his home country's regulatory
			agency which has jurisdiction over the
			sponsoring foreign stock

Sectoror Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
			 broker dealer; (3) There are no big gaps in the proficiency requirements or business conduct rules between the salesman's host country and the Philippine SEC but will have to undergo training to ensure that the salesman understands Philippine laws, rules and regulations; (4) The salesman maintains actives status of his registration and license as such in his home
			country; and (5) The salesman's home country allows Filipinos who has been registered and
			licensed by the Philippine SEC as a salesman (of a Philippine

Modes of Supply: 1) C	cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence 4) Presence	e of natural persons
Sectoror Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
			registered stock broker dealer) to act as such in the salesman's home country.
			Philippine SEC reserves the right to rationalize domestic registration procedures in its effort to promote cross border trading.
			For the effective implementation of cross border trading and solicitation of securities business, the Philippine SEC may explore mutual
			recognition of securities registration and registration of broker dealers and sales agen in domicile country. Thus, the Philippines
			SEC reserves the right to accord favorable treatment to those service providers/suppliers of
			member countries that accord similar treatment to Filipino financial service suppliers in their

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence	of natural persons
Sectoror Subsector	Limitations o	n Market Access	Limitations on National	Treatment	Additional Commitments
					country, on a discriminatory basis.

Protocol to Implement the Sixth Package of Commitment on Financial Services under the ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services

> SINGAPORE SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC SERVICES COMMITMENTS

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
A. Insurance and insurance related services			
schedule are subject to horizon All the commitments in this Sch	al commitments in Singapore's Schedule of H edule are subject to entry requirements, dome	S and the Annex on Financial Services. All the lorizontal Commitments to the present Protocol estic laws, guidelines, rules and regulations, tern ch are consistent with Article VI of the GATS an	("the horizontal section"). ns and conditions of MAS
(a) Life insurance including annuity, disability income,	1) Unbound	1) Unbound	
accident and health insurance services	2) None	2) None	
	3) These measures are also limitations on national treatment.	3) None	
	None, except a) insurance companies must establish as branches or subsidiaries; and b) activities relating to the use, including via investment, of monies from any social security, public retirement or statutory savings scheme.		
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(b) Non-life insurance services including	1) Unbound	1) Unbound	
disability income, accident and health insurance and	2) None except that compulsory insurance of Motor Third Party Liability	2) None	

Modes of Supply: 1) C	ross-border supply 2) Consumption abroa	d 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence	of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
contracts of fidelity bonds, performance body or similar contracts of guarantee.	and Workmen's Compensation may only be purchased from licensed insurance companies in Singapore		
5	3) None except that foreign parties can only acquire equity stakes of up to 49% in aggregate in locally-owned insurance companies provided the acquisition does not result in any foreign party being the largest shareholder; and insurance companies must establish as branches or subsidiaries.	3) None	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	 Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	
(c) Reinsurance and retrocession	1) None	1) None	
	2) None	2) None	
	 None except reinsurance companies must be established as branches or subsidiaries. 	3) None	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	 Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	
(d) Insurance intermediation comprising broking and	1) Unbound	1) Unbound	
agency services	 These measures are also limitations on national treatment. Agents are not allowed to act for unlicensed insurers. The placement of domestic risk outside 	2) None	

Modes of Supply: 1) C	ross-border supply 2) Consumption abroa	d 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence	of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	 Singapore by brokers is subject to the approval of MAS, with the exception of reinsurance risks and insurance risks relating to maritime liabilities of ship owners insured by protection & indemnity clubs. 3) These measures are also limitations on national treatment. None except that direct insurance¹ and reinsurance brokers must be established as Singapore incorporated subsidiaries. 	3) Unbound	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

¹ Direct insurance broker means an insurance broker which is licensed under the Insurance Act in respect of insurance policies relating to general business and long-term accident and health policies, other than insurance policies relating to reinsurance business.

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
e) Services auxiliary to insurance, comprising	1) None	1) None	
actuarial, loss adjustors, average adjustors and	2) None	2) None	
consultancy services	3) None	3) None	
	 Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	 Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	
3. Banking and Other Financial Services			
		ATS and the Annex on Financial Services. All the	
subject to entry requirements,	domestic laws, guidelines, rules and regulatic	dule of Specific Commitments. All the commitmer	evant authority or body
Singapore, as the case may b	e, which are consistent with Article VI of the G	ATS and paragraph 2 of the Annex on Financial	Services.

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons Sector or Subsector **Limitations on Market Access** Limitations on National Treatment Additional Commitments 1) Unbound 1) Unbound a) Acceptance of deposits and other repayable funds from the public 2) None 2) None 3) These measures are also limitations on 3) Commercial banks national treatment. Only institutions licensed or approved as banks, Foreign banks can operate from only one office (excluding back-office operations). merchant banks and finance They cannot establish off premise ATMs companies can accept deposits. and ATM networking and new sub-Where a foreign financial institution is subject to legislation in its home country branches. which requires that institution to confer lower priority to depositors of its foreign Unbound for provision of all electronic offices vis-à-vis the home country banking services. depositors in receivership or winding up proceedings, the MAS may exercise Location of banks and relocation of appropriate differentiated measures banks and sub-branches require prior against that foreign financial institution approval from MAS. in Singapore to safeguard the interest of the Singapore office's depositors. MAS Wholesale banks can only accept foreign currency fixed deposits from and operate may require foreign banks to incorporate under Singapore law. current accounts for residents and non-residents. For Singapore dollar Establishment and operation of foreign deposits, they can only accept fixed banks, merchant banks and finance deposits of S\$250,000 or more per companies are also subject to the deposit. limitations listed under activities B(a) to B(I) and the following limitations: Offshore banks can accept foreign currency fixed deposits from residents and non-residents. For Singapore dollar Commercial banks deposits, they can only accept fixed deposits of S\$250,000 or more per No new full and Wholesale banks. New foreign banks may only establish as deposit from non-residents offshore bank branches or representative offices. Representative A majority of the directors of a bank

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	offices cannot conduct business or act as agents.	incorporated in Singapore must be either Singapore citizens or Singapore permanent residents. ²	
	Banks, with MAS' approval can operate foreign currency savings accounts only for non-residents.		
	A single/related group of foreign shareholders can only hold up to 5 per cent of a local bank's shares.		
	Merchant banks	Merchant banks	
	Foreign banks and merchant banks may establish as merchant bank subsidiaries or merchant bank branches.	Merchant banks can operate from only one office (excluding back-office operations). Location and relocation of merchant banks require MAS' prior approval.	
	Finance Companies No new finance companies. No foreign person shall acting alone or in concert with other persons, assume control of any finance company. A foreign person that is:	Merchant banks can, with MAS' authorization, raise foreign currency funds from residents and non-residents, operate foreign currency savings accounts for non-residents and raise Singapore dollar funds from their shareholders and companies controlled	
	(a) in the case of a natural person, not a citizen of Singapore and	by their shareholders, banks, other merchant banks and finance companies.	
	(b) in the case of a corporation, not	Finance Companies	

 $^{^{2}}$ MAS may permit a bank incorporated in Singapore which is a wholly owned subsidiary of a bank of another Member incorporated outside Singapore, to have less than a majority of directors who are either Singapore citizens or Singapore permanent residents.

Modes of Supply: 1) C	ross-border supply 2) Consumption abroa	d 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence	of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	controlled by citizens of Singapore. Approval from the MAS is required before a person (together with associated persons) is allowed to acquire shareholdings or voting control in a finance company of or exceeding 5%, 12% and 20%, and before he obtains effective control of the finance company. In approving applications to exceed the threshold limits, MAS may impose conditions it considers necessary to prevent undue control, protect public interests, and ensure the integrity of the financial system. All finance companies, local and foreign-owned, can only conduct Singapore dollar business. With MAS' prior approval, eligible finance companies can also deal in foreign currencies, gold or other precious metals, and acquire foreign currency stocks, shares or debt/convertible securities.	Location of finance companies and relocation of sub-branches require MAS' approval. Foreign-owned finance companies cannot establish off-premise ATMs, ATM networking and new sub-branches.	
	 Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
b) Lending of all types including consumer credit,	1) Unbound	1) None	
mortgage credit, factoring and financing of commercial transaction	2) None	2) None	
	3) These measures are also limitations on	3) Each offshore bank's lending in	

	Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad	, , , ,	f natural persons	
Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments	
	national treatment.	Singapore dollars to residents shall not exceed S\$500m in aggregate		
	 i) Other than in-house credit cards, credit and charge cards may be issued by card issuers approved by MAS subject to MAS' guidelines. 	Offshore banks should not use their related merchant banks to circumvent the S\$500m lending limit		
	 ii) Financial institutions extending Singapore dollar (S\$) credit facilities exceeding S\$5 million per entity to non-resident financial entities or arranging S\$ equity or bond issues for non-residents, shall ensure that where the S\$ proceeds are to be used outside Singapore, they are swapped or converted into foreign currency upon draw-down or before remittance abroad. 	Unbound for establishment of off-premise cash dispensing machines for credit and charge cards		
	Financial entities shall not extend S\$ credit facilities to non-resident financial entities if there is reason to believe that the S\$ proceeds may be used for S\$ currency speculation.			
	iii) Establishment of credit companies which do not conduct activities requiring MAS' approval is allowed.			
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	 Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 		

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
c) Financial leasing	1) None	1) None	
	2) None	2) None	
	3) None except as indicated for activity B(b) above	 None except as indicated for activity B(b) above 	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
 Payment and money transmission services, 	1) Unbound	1) Unbound	
including credit, charge and	2) None	2) None	
debit cards, travellers cheques and bankers drafts	3) These measures are also limitations on national treatment.	3) None	
	Remittance shops, except where the remittance business is conducted by banks and merchant banks, are required to be majority owned by Singapore citizens and are required to be licensed by MAS		
	Bankers' drafts can only be issued by banks.		
	Multi-purpose store value cards can only be issued by a bank in Singapore licensed by MAS.		
	The limitations indicated in B(b)(3) above also apply to the activities listed in B(d).		

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	 Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	 Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	
e) Guarantees and commitments	 None except for the limitations indicated in activity A(b) for insurance companies providing contracts of fidelity bonds, performance bonds or similar contracts of guarantee 	1) None	
	 2) None 3) None except for the limitations indicated in activity A(b) for insurance companies providing contracts of fidelity bonds, performance bonds or similar contracts of guarantee, and B(b)(3ii) above 	2) None 3) None	
	 Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
f) Trading for own account or for account of customers, whether on an exchange, in an over-the-counter market or otherwise, the following:-	 Unbound except for trading in products listed in B(f) for own account. Trading in money market instruments, foreign exchange, as well as exchange rate and interest rate instruments can be conducted with financial institutions only. 	1) None	
 money market instruments (including cheques, bills, 	2) None	2) None	
certificates of deposits)	 Banks and merchant banks are required to set up separate subsidiaries 	3) None except as indicated for activity B(b)	

11

	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
foreign exchangeto trade financial futures for customersderivative products, including financial futures and optionsFinancial futures brokers can establish as branches or subsidiaries.exchange rate and 	above	

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	by banks and merchant banks, are required to be majority owned by Singapore citizens.		
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
g) Participation in issues of all kinds of securities, including underwriting and placement as agent and provision of service related to such issues	 Unbound except for participation in issues of securities for own account, and underwriting and placement of securities through stock broking companies, banks or merchant banks in Singapore 	1) None	
	2) None	2) None	
	 Measures taken are also limitations on national treatment. 	 None except as indicated for activity B(b) above 	
	Singapore Exchange Securities Trading Ltd (SGX-ST) will admit new trading members. New members will be able to trade directly in S\$ denominated securities of Singapore incorporated companies with resident investors for a minimum value of S\$150,000.		
	Representative offices cannot conduct business or act as agents. Unbound for foreign acquisition of new and existing equity interest in SGX-ST member companies.		
	Banks' and merchant banks' membership on SGX-ST and Singapore Exchange Derivatives Trading Ltd		

	cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroa		of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	(SGX-DT) must be held through subsidiaries.		
	Unbound for new Primary and Registered dealers of Singapore Government Securities.		
	 Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	 Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	
h) Money broking	1) Unbound	1) Unbound	
	2) None	2) None	
	3) Unbound for new money brokers	3) None	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	 Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	
 Asset management, such as cash or portfolio 	1) Unbound	1) Unbound	
management, all forms of collective investment	2) None	2) None	
management, pension fund management, custodial depository and trust services	3) These measures are also limitations on national treatment. None except asset management companies, custodial depositories, and trust services companies can establish as branches, subsidiaries or joint ventures; only the Central Depositary Pte Ltd is authorized to provide securities custodial depository services under the scripless trading system; and for activities relating to the use including via investment of	3) None	
	to the use, including via investment, of monies from any social security, public		

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	retirement or statutory saving scheme		
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	 Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	
Settlement and clearing services for financial assets, including securities, derivative products and other negotiable	 Unbound, except for the provision of settlement and clearing services for financial assets which are listed on overseas exchanges only. 	1) Unbound	
instruments	2) None	2) None	
	 These measures are also limitations on national treatment. Settlement and clearing services for exchange traded securities and financial futures can only be provided by the Central Depository Pte Limited and SGX-DT respectively. Only one clearing house established under the Banking Act may provide clearing services for Singapore dollar cheques and interbank fund transfer. 	3) Unbound	
	 Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	 Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	
Advisory and other auxiliary financial services, including credit reference and analysis, investment	 Commercial presence is required for provision of investment and portfolio research and advice to the public 	1) None	
and portfolio research and advice, advice on	2) None	2) None	
acquisitions and on	3) Financial advisers can establish as		

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence			d 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence	of natural persons
	Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	corporate restructuring and strategy	branches, subsidiaries or representative offices. Representative offices cannot conduct business or act as agents.	3) None	
		 Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	 Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	
I)	Provision and transfer of financial information, and financial data processing	 Unbound except for the provision of financial information by providers such as Reuters and Bloomberg. 	 None for the provision of financial information by providers such as Reuters and Bloomberg 	
	and related software by providers of other financial services	The Singapore branches of foreign banks can transmit data to their head offices and sister branches for processing provided proper controls exist, the integrity and confidentiality of data/information are safeguarded, and MAS is allowed on-site access to the data/information at the place where the data/information is processed.		
		 Only the provision of financial information by providers such as Reuters and Bloomberg is allowed. 	2) None	
		3) The provision of financial information by providers, such as Reuters and Bloomberg, is allowed. The provision of financial data processing services to banks and merchant banks is subject to domestic laws on protection of confidentiality of information of customers of banks and merchant banks.	3) None	

Modes of Supply: 1)	Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroa	ad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence	of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	4)Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	 Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	

Protocol to Implement the Sixth Package of Commitment on Financial Services under the ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services

THAILAND SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC SERVICES COMMITMENTS

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
A. Insurance including reinsurance and retrocession			
Life insurance services(CPC 81211)	1) None	1) None	
01211)	2) None	 Life insurance premium is tax deductible up to a certain amount for holders of policies issued by local companies 	
	3) a) Foreign equity participation limited to 25 per cent of registered share capital.	3) None	
	 b) New establishment is subject to licence approved by the Minister with the consent of the Cabinet. 		
	4) Only senior managerial personnel,specialists and technical assistants with the approval of the Insurance Commissioner.	4) None	
Non-life insurance services (CPC 8129)	1) Unbound except for international marine, aviation and transit and all classes of reinsurance	1) Unbound	
	2) None	2) None	
	3) a) Foreign equity participation limited to 25 percent of registered share capital	3) None	

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	 b) New establishment is subject to license approved by the Minister with the consent of the Cabinet. 4) Only senior managerial personnel, specialists and technical assistants with the approval of the Insurance Commissioner 	4) None	
Services auxiliary to insurance (excluding pension funding services)			
Insurance broking and agency services	1) Unbound	1) Unbound	
(CPC 81401)(Brokers shall not induce, advise or do any	2) Unbound	2) Unbound	
acts so as to cause any person to enter into insurance contracts with insurers	 Foreign equity participation not to exceed 49 per cent. 	 No limitation as long as foreign equity participation does not exceed 49 per cent 	
abroad, except for reinsurance contracts)	 4) a) Only senior managerial personnel, specialists and technical assistants with the approval of the Insurance Commissioner b) Unbound for individual broker and agent. 	4) None	
Insurance consultancy services	1) None	1) None	
(CPC 81402)	2) None	2) None	
	3) None other than that indicated in the horizontal section.	3) No limitation as long as foreign equity participation does not exceed 49 per cent	

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	 Only senior managerial personnel, specialists and technical assistants with the approval of the Insurance Commissioner. 	4) None	
Average and loss adjustment	1) None	1) None	
services(CPC 81403)	2) None	2) None	
	3) None other than that indicated in the horizontal section.	 No limitation as long as foreign equity participation does not exceed 49 per cent 	
	4) Only senior managerial personnel, specialists and technical assistants with the approval of the Insurance Commissioner.	4)None	
Actuarial services (CPC 81404)	1) None	1) None	
(CFC 81404)	2) None	2) None	
	3) None other than that indicated in the horizontal section.	 No limitation as long as foreign equity participation does not exceed 49 per cent 	
	4) Only senior managerial personnel, specialists and technical assistants with the approval of the Insurance Commissioner.	4)None	

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
B. Banking and Other Financial Services			
Acceptance of deposits and other repayable funds from the public	 None for financial advisory and financial data processing. Unbound for all other services 	1) None	
Lending of all types, including consumer credit, mortgage credit, factoring and financing of commercial transaction	2) None for financial advisory and financial data processing. Unbound for all other services	2) None	
	3) a) Representative office of banks None	3) a) <u>Representative office ofbanks</u> None	
Financial leasing	b) <u>Foreign bank branches</u>	b) <u>Foreign bank branches</u>	
Payment and money transmission services including credit, charge and debit cards, travelers cheques and bankers drafts Guarantees and commitments Trading for own account or for account of customers ¹ in the following: (A)Money market instruments (B)Foreign exchange (D)Exchange rate and	 I. None for existing foreign bank branches under present shareholding structure. New establishment is subject to licence approved by the Minister of Finance with the consent of the Cabinet. II. ATM operations permitted under the following conditions only: i) joining ATM pools operated by Thai banks; or ii) operation within own premises or sharing the facilities with other commercial banks in Thailand. 	None, except as indicated in the market access column	

¹ The commitments for Securities Companies under this subsector are separately listed below.

Modes of Supply: 1) (Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence 4) Presence	e of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(E)Transferable securities Participation in issues of all kinds of securities, including under-writing and placement as agent (whether publicly or privately) and provision of services related to such issues ²	 III. Existing foreign banks which already had the first branch office in Thailand prior to July 1995 will each be permitted to open no more than two additional branches. IV. None for participation in cheque clearing and settlement system. 		
Asset management ³ as follows: - cash or portfolio management - collective investment management - custodian and depository services Advisory, intermediation and other auxiliary financial services ⁴ Provision and transfer of financial information, and financial data processing and related software	 c) Locally incorporated banks Market access limited to the acquisition of shares of existing banks. II. (i) The amount of shares held by persons of Thai nationality shall not be less than 75 percent of the total amount of voting shares sold.Combined shareholding of an individual and his/her related persons shall not exceed 10 percent of total number of shares sold⁵, unless otherwise permitted by the Bank of Thailand 	c) <u>Locally incorporated banks</u> None, except as indicated in the market access column.	

 ² The commitments for Securities Companies under this subsector are separately listed below.
 ³ The commitments for Asset Management Companies under this subsector are separately listed below.
 ⁴ The commitments on Investment Advisory for Securities Companies under this subsector are separately listed below.

⁵Total number of shares sold include voting and non-voting shares

Modes of Supply: 1)		3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural per	
Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	 (ii)In the case where the Bank of Thailand deems appropriate, the Bank of Thailand may grant permission that persons of non- Thai nationality hold shares up to 49 percent of the total amount of voting shares sold. (iii) In the case where it is necessary to rectify the operation or to strengthen the stability of any locally incorporated bank or for the purpose of the financial institutions system stability, the Finance Minister with the recommendation of the Bank of Thailand shall have the power to relax the requirement of the shareholding other than those prescribed in (c) II (ii). Such equity participation will be authorized for a period of up to 10 years, with foreign shareholders who enter in this period being grandfathered thereafter with respect to the absolute amount of their equity holding. 		
	III. (i) At least three-fourths of the directors must be of Thai nationality. (ii) In the case where the Bank of		

Modes of Supply: 1)	Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence 4) Presenc	e of natural persons	
Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments	
	Thailand deems appropriate, The Bank of Thailand may permit a proportion of non-Thai nationality directors of more than one-quarters but shall not reach one half of the total number of directors. (iii) In the case where it is necessary to rectify the operation or to strengthen the stability of any locally incorporated bank or for the purpose of the financial institution system stability, the Finance Minister with the recommendation of the Bank of Thailand shall have the power to relax the requirement of the directorship other than those prescribed in (c) III (ii) above. Such relaxation may be granted with rule and time clause.			
	d) <u>Financial leasing services</u> Can only be provided by leasing companies which are subject to maximum foreign equity participation of 49 per cent of paid-up registered capital, or by finance companies which are subject to maximum foreign equity participation of 25 per cent of paid-up registered capital.	d) <u>Financial leasing services</u> None		

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	e) Factoring services	e) Factoring services	
	Can only be provided by factoring companies which are subject to maximum foreign equity participation of 49 per cent of paid-up registered capital, or by finance companies which are subject to maximum foreign equity participation of 25 per cent of paid-up registered capital.	None	
	f) Credit, charge and debit cards	f)Credit, charge and debit cards	
	Credit, charge and debit cards can only be provided by companies which are subject to maximum foreign equity participation of 49 percent of paid-up registered capital or locally incorporated banks and foreign bank branches. The conduct of businesses under d), e) and f) will be subject to licensing and regulations to be announced.	None	
	 For banks, representative offices and finance companies, no quantitative limit applies for ASEAN nationals. Approval shall be granted based on foreign services provider's business plans and needs. 	4) None	

Modes of Supply: 1)	Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments	
For Securities Companies ⁶ :				
 securities brokerage and dealing 	1) Unbound	1) None		
- derivatives brokerage and dealing	2) None	2) None		
- securities borrowing and lending	3) Unbound except:	3) None		
Trading for own account, or for account of customers in the following: (C) derivative products incl., but not limited to, futures and	 I. For representative offices: none II. For licensed securities company: foreign equity participation can be allowed up to 100 percent ofpaid-up capital. 			
options (E) transferable securities	4) As indicated in the horizontal section.	4) As indicated in the horizontal section.		
For Securities Companies ⁶ :				
Securities Underwriting	1) Unbound	1) None		
Participation in issues of all kinds of securities, including	2) None	2) None		
underwriting and placement	3) Unbound except:	3) None		
as agents (whether publicly or privately) and provision of	I. For representative offices: none			
services related to such issues	 For licensed securities company: foreign equity participation can be allowed up to 100 percent of paid-up capital. 			
	4) As indicated in the horizontal section.	4) As indicated in the horizontal section.		

⁶Securities companies mean securities companies which are not commercial banks and insurance companies.

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persence			
Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
For Asset Management Companies:			
 mutual fund management private fund management 	1) Unbound	1) None	
- derivatives fund management	2) None	2) None	
- venture capital management	3) Unbound except:	3) None	
Asset management	I. For representative offices: none		
	II. For asset management companies: foreign equity participation can be allowed up to 100 percent ofpaid-up capital. However, during the first five years after the license has been granted, at least 50 percent of the paid-up capital of the asset management company must be held by financial institutions established under Thai law ⁷ .		
	4) As indicated in the horizontal section.	4) As indicated in the horizontal section.	
For Securities Companies ⁶			
Advisory, Intermediation and Other Auxiliary Financial	1) Unbound	1) None	
Services: Investment Advisory	2) None	2) None	

⁷Financial institutionsestablished under Thai laws, in this section, mean securities companies, commercial banks, life insurance companies, and specialized financial institutions established under specific laws.

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons Sector or Subsector Additional **Limitations on Market Access Limitations on National Treatment** Commitments 3) Unbound except: 3) None I. For representative offices: none II. For securities companies: a) foreign equity participation can be allowed up to 100 percent of paid-up capital. b) License may be granted to financial institutions licensed under Thai Laws, and a limited company which is newly established. 4) As indicated in the horizontal section. 4) As indicated in the horizontal section. Other auxiliary financial services Credit card services 1) None 1) None (CPC 81133) 2) None 2) None (Mobilizing funds from the public is prohibited, unless licensed under a financial 3) a) As indicated in B 3)(h) above. 3) No limitation as long as foreign equity participation does not exceed 49 per b) Financial institutions must obtain law) prior approval from the Bank of cent Thailand 4) As indicated in the horizontal section 4) None

Modes of Supply: 1)	Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroa	d 3) Commercial presence 4) Presenc	e of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Financial consultancy services (CPC 81332)	1) Unbound 2) None	1) None 2) None	
	3) None other than that indicated in the horizontal section	 No limitation as long as foreign equity participation does not exceed 49 per cent 	
	4) As indicated in the horizontal section	4) None	

Protocol to Implement the Sixth Package of Commitment on Financial Services under the ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services

> VIET NAM SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC SERVICES COMMITMENTS

	Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Α.	Insurance and insurance	elated services		
a.	Direct insurance	(1) None for:	(1) None.	
b.	 (a) Life insurance, excl. health insurance services (b) Non-life insurance services 	 Insurance services provided to enterprises with foreign-invested capital, foreigners working in Viet Nam; Reinsurance services; Insurance services in international transportation, including 		
J.	retrocession	insurance of risks relating to:		
c.	Insurance intermediation (such as brokerage and agency)	 international maritime transport and international commercial aviation, with such insurance to cover any or all of the following: 		
d.	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			
		+ goods in international transit;		
		 Insurance broking and reinsurance broking services; Consultancy, actuarial, risk assessment and claim settlement services. 		

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	(2) None.(3) None, except:	(2) None.(3) None.	
	 Non-life branches of foreign insurance enterprises shall be permitted, subject to prudential regulations. (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section. 		
		(4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

B. Banking and Other Financial Services

Commitments with respect to banking and other financial services are undertaken in accordance with relevant laws and regulations promulgated by competent authorities of Viet Nam to ensure the consistency with Article VI of the GATS and Para 2 (a) of the Annex on Financial Services.

As a general rule and on a non-discriminatory basis, the offer of banking and other financial services or products is subject to relevant institutional and juridical form requirements.

Sector or Subsector		Limitations on Market Access			imitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(a)		(1)	Unbound, except B(k) and B(I).	(1)	Unbound, except B(k) and B(I).	
	and other repayable funds from the public	(2)	None.	(2)	None.	
		(3)	None, except:	(3)	None, except:	
(b)	Lending of all types, including consumer credit, mortgage credit, factoring and financing of commercial transaction	(a)	Foreign credit institutions are only permitted to establish commercial presence in Viet Nam in the following forms:	(a)	The conditions for the establishment of a branch of a foreign commercial bank in Viet Nam:	
(c)	Financial leasing		 (i) With respect to foreign commercial banks: representative office, branch of foreign 		- The parent bank has total assets of more than US\$20 billion at the end of the year prior to application.	
(d)	All payment and money transmission services, including credit, charge and debit cards, travellers' cheques and bankers drafts		commercial bank, commercial joint venture bank with foreign capital contribution not exceeding 50% of chartered capital, joint venture financial leasing company, 100% foreign-invested financial leasing company, join	(b)	The conditions for the establishment of a joint venture bank or a 100% foreign-owned bank:	
(e)	Guarantees and commitments		venture finance company and 100% foreign-invested finance company, and-100% foreign- owned banks		- The parent bank has total assets of more than US\$10 billion at the end of the year prior to application.	
(f)	Trading for own account or for account of customers, whether on an exchange, in an over-		 (ii) With respect to foreign finance companies: representative office, joint venture finance company, 100% foreign-invested finance 	(c)	The conditions for the establishment of a 100% foreign-invested finance company or a joint venture finance company, a 100% foreign-invested financial leasing company or a joint- venture financial leasing company:	

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
the-counter market or otherwise, the following:	company, joint venture financial leasing company and 100% foreign-invested financial leasing company.	 The foreign credit institution has total assets of more than 	
Money market instrument (including cheques, bills, certificates of deposits); Foreign exchange; Exchange rate and interest rate instrument incl products such as swaps, forward rate agreements;	(iii) With respect to foreign financial leasing companies: representative office, joint venture financial leasing company and 100% foreign-invested financial leasing company.	US\$10 billion at the end of the year prior to application.	
Bullion.			
h) Money broking	(c) Equity participation:		
 Asset management, such as cash or portfolio management, all forms of collective investment management, pension fund management, custodial, depository an trust services 	Vietnamese state-owned banks to the same level as equity participation by Vietnamese banks.		
 Settlement and clearing 	 (ii) For capital contribution in the form of buying shares, the total equity held by foreign institutions and 		

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
services for financial assets, including securities, derivative products, and other negotiable instruments	individuals in each Viet Nam's joint-stock commercial bank may not exceed 30% of the bank's chartered capital, unless otherwise provided by Viet Nam's laws or authorized by a Viet Nam's competent authority.		
 (k) Provision and transfer of financial information, and financial data processing and related software by suppliers of other financial services (l) Advisory, intermediation and other auxiliary financial services on all activities listed in subparagraphs from (a) to (k), including credit reference and analysis, investment and portfolio research and advice, advice on acquisitions and on corporate restructuring and strategy 	 (d) A branch of foreign commercial bank: is not allowed to open other transaction points outside its branch office. (e) Foreign credit institutions are allowed to issue credit cards on a national treatment basis. (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section. 		
		(4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

Sector or Subsector		Limitations on Market Access		L	imitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
C.	<u>Securities</u>	(1)	Unbound, except services $C(k)$ and $C(I)$.	(1)	Unbound.	
(f)	 Trading for own account or for account of customers, whether on an exchange, in an overthe-counter market or otherwise, the following: Derivative products incl. futures and options; Transferable securities; Other negotiable instruments and financial assets, excluding bullion. 	(2) (3)	None. Foreign securities service suppliers shall be permitted to establish representative offices and joint ventures with Vietnamese partners in which foreign capital contribution not exceeding 49%. Securities service suppliers with 100% foreign-invested capital shall be permitted. For services from C(i) to C(l), branches of foreign securities services suppliers shall be permitted.	(2) (3)	None.	
(g)	Participation in issues of all kinds of securities incl. under-writing and placement as an agent (publicly or privately), provision of services related to such issues	(4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section			
(i)	Asset management,					

7

Modes of Supply	: 1) Cross-border suppl	y 2) Consumption abroa	d 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence	of natural persons
Sector or Subsecto	r Limitations	s on Market Access	Limitations on National Trea	atment	Additional Commitments
such as portfolio management, all foi of collective investin management, pens fund management, custodial depository trust services	on		(4) Unbound, except as indicate horizontal section.	d in the	
(j) Settlement and clear services for securiti derivative products, other securities-relar instruments	es, and				
 (k) Provision and trans financial information related software by suppliers of securit services 	, and				
 Advisory, intermedia and other auxiliary securities-related excluding (f), includ investment and port research and advice advice on acquisition and on corporate restructuring and strategy (for other 	ng folio 9,				

Modes of Supply: 1) C	oss-border supply 2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence 4) Presence	of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
services under (I), refer to (I) under banking sector)			